Wellmark Iowa

An Independent Licensee of the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association

B E N E F I T B O O K L E T

State of Iowa
PROGRAM 3 PLUS

Classic Blue / Blue Rx Preferred Prescription Drug Plan

If you have questions about your coverage or about a specific claim, call the Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa customer service unit for State employees.

Des Moines Area: **515-245-5185** ● Toll Free: **800-622-0043**

For Precertification: **800-558-4409**

Group Effective Date: 1/1/2011
Plan Year: 01/01
Print Date: 3/18/2011
Coverage Code: 8ML 8MM 8MP 8MQ 8MN 3WY
Version: 10/10

Form Number: Wellmark IA Grp (SOI Program 3 Plus)

Notice

The official Plan Document that describes the benefits for which you are eligible under your group health plan is available, in print, in the department of your employer or group sponsor responsible for the administration of your health plan. A printed copy of the Benefit Booklet further describing benefits for which you are eligible under your group health plan is also available, upon your request, by calling the Customer Service number on your ID card.

This notice is attached to an electronic copy of the Benefit Booklet for your group health plan. Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa is not responsible for any alterations or modifications that may be made to an electronic copy or other differences that may exist between the attached electronic copy of the Benefit Booklet and the printed Benefit Booklet. Any alterations, modifications, or differences contained in the electronic copy to which this Notice is attached that are not consistent with, or that conflict with, the printed Benefit Booklet issued to your employer or group sponsor are not binding on Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa. In the event of any inconsistency or conflict between the printed Benefit Booklet and an electronic copy, the terms of the printed Benefit Booklet shall govern.

NOTICE

This group health plan is sponsored and funded by your employer or group sponsor. Your employer or group sponsor has a financial arrangement with Wellmark under which your employer or group sponsor is solely responsible for claim payment amounts for covered services provided to you. Wellmark provides administrative services and provider network access only and does not assume any financial risk or obligation for claim payment amounts.

Contents

About This Benefit Booklet

Contract

This benefit booklet describes your rights and responsibilities under your group health plan. You and your covered dependents have the right to request a copy of this benefit booklet, at no cost to you, by contacting your employer or group sponsor.

Please note: Your employer or group sponsor has the authority to terminate, amend, or modify the coverage described in this benefit booklet at any time. Any amendment or modification will be in writing and will be as binding as this benefit booklet. If your contract is terminated, you may not receive benefits.

You should familiarize yourself with the entire booklet because it describes your benefits, payment obligations, provider networks, claim processes, and other rights and responsibilities.

Charts

Some sections have charts, which provide a quick reference or summary but are not a complete description of all details about a topic. A particular chart may not describe some significant factors that would help determine your coverage, payments, or other responsibilities. It is important for you to look up details and not to rely only upon a chart. It is also important to follow any references to other parts of the booklet. (References tell you to "see" a section or subject heading, such as, "See *Details – Covered and Not Covered*." References may also include a page number.)

Complete Information

Very often, complete information on a subject requires you to consult more than one section of the booklet. For instance, most information on coverage will be found in these sections:

- At a Glance – Covered and Not Covered
- Details – Covered and Not Covered
- General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations

However, coverage might be affected also by your choice of provider (information in the *Choosing a Provider* section), certain notification requirements if applicable to your group health plan (the *Notification Requirements and Care Coordination* section), and considerations of eligibility or preexisting conditions (the *Coverage Eligibility and Effective Date* section).

Even if a service is listed as covered, benefits might not be available in certain situations, and even if a service is not specifically described as being excluded, it might not be covered.

Read Thoroughly

You can use your group health plan to the best advantage by learning how this document is organized and how sections are related to each other. And whenever you look up a particular topic, follow any references, and read thoroughly.

Your coverage includes many services, treatments, supplies, devices, and drugs. Throughout the benefit booklet, the words *services or supplies* refer to any services, treatments, supplies, devices, or drugs, as applicable in the context, that may be used to diagnose or treat a condition.

Grandfathered Health Plan Status

This group health plan was in effect on March 23, 2010 and is being categorized as a "grandfathered health plan" under the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (the "Affordable Care Act").

As permitted under the Affordable Care Act, a grandfathered health plan can preserve certain basic health coverage that was already in effect when the law was enacted and does not have to include certain consumer protections that apply to non-grandfathered health plans, such as coverage of preventive health services without any cost-sharing obligation. (Certain other consumer protections such as the elimination of lifetime limits on benefits apply to all group health plans, regardless of their status as a grandfathered health plan.)

Any amendments to this group health plan were made in an attempt to preserve its grandfathered health plan status, but are subject to the following qualifications:

- Changes to a group health plan that may affect its grandfathered health plan status include, but are not limited to:
  - Elimination of all or substantially all benefits to diagnose or treat a particular condition;
  - Increase in a percentage cost-sharing requirement applicable to benefits under the plan (such as raising an individual's coinsurance requirement);
  - Increase in a deductible or out-of-pocket maximum by an amount that exceeds medical inflation plus 15%;
  - Increase in a copayment by an amount that exceeds medical inflation plus 15% (or if greater, $5 plus medical inflation);
  - Imposition of annual limits on the dollar value of benefits below specified amounts.

  There also are factors outside the control of Wellmark, Inc. ("Wellmark"), including acts or omissions by third parties, that may affect this group health plan's status as a grandfathered health plan. For example, changes by the sponsor of the group health plan to the sponsor's contribution rates for the group health plan's participants by more than 5% may result in the loss of grandfathered health plan status for this group health plan.

The preceding is for illustrative purposes only. It is not intended to be an exclusive list of all factors that may affect this group health plan's grandfathered health plan status.

The loss of the group health plan's grandfathered health plan status could result in changes in covered benefits as well as an increase in premium rates resulting from these coverage changes.

For questions regarding which consumer protections apply to a grandfathered health plan and what might cause a plan to change from grandfathered health plan status contact your employer or group sponsor.

You may also contact the *U.S. Department of Health and Human Services* at *www.healthreform.gov*.

Grandfathered Health Plan Disclaimer

In view of the preceding, Wellmark does not make any representation or warranty regarding the past, present, or future grandfathered health plan status of this group health plan. Moreover, Wellmark expressly disclaims any and all representations or warranties, oral or written, regarding the past, present, and future grandfathered health plan status of this group health plan.

No federal or state official has determined that this group health plan qualifies for grandfathered health plan status, and to the extent that this group health plan is determined to

be eligible for grandfathered health plan status, Wellmark makes no representation or warranty that this status will be retained during the current renewal term or any future renewal.

Wellmark is not responsible and shall not be liable for any claims, costs, liabilities, losses, penalties, damages, or other expenses of any kind whatsoever that, directly or indirectly, arise from or relate to this group health plan's past, present, and future grandfathered health plan status, lack thereof, or any changes regarding the group health plan's past, present, and future grandfathered health plan status, including, but not limited to, any representation made by any employee, broker, agent, or independent contractor of Wellmark regarding this group health plan's past, present, and future grandfathered health plan status. To the extent that you receive any representations by any employee, broker, agent, or independent contractor regarding this group health plan's past, present, or future grandfathered health plan status, you should disregard such representations in their entirety. The terms of this disclaimer control, notwithstanding any such representations.

Questions

If you have questions about your group health plan, or are unsure whether a particular service or supply is covered, call the Customer Service number on your ID card.

1. What You Pay

This section is intended to provide you with an overview of your payment obligations under this group health plan. This section is not intended to be and does not constitute a complete description of your payment obligations. To understand your complete payment obligations you must become familiar with this entire benefit booklet, especially the *Factors Affecting What You Pay* and *Choosing a Provider* sections.

Program 3 Plus

Payment Summary

This chart summarizes your payment responsibilities. It is only intended to provide you with an overview of your payment obligations. It is important that you read this entire section and not just rely on this chart for your payment obligations.

Category	You Pay
Inpatient Deductible	
	$300 per single contract **$400** (maximum) per family contract *
Office Visit Copayment	
	$15
Coinsurance	
	20%
Out-of-Pocket Maximum	
	$600 per single contract **$800** (maximum) per family contract*

Blue Rx Preferred

Category	You Pay
Copayment	
	$5 for Tier 1 medications (most generic drugs). **$15** for Tier 2 medications (selected brand name drugs, branded generic drugs, and vaccinations received at a retail pharmacy). **$30** for Tier 3 medications (other brand name drugs). For more information see *Tiers*, page 49.
Out-of-Pocket Maximum	
	$250 per person **$500** (maximum) per family*

*Family amounts are reached from amounts accumulated on behalf of any family member or combination of family members. You must satisfy the entire family deductible before we make benefit payments

Quantity Limits and Multiple Copayments

Generally, there is a maximum quantity of medication you may receive in a single prescription. Your payment obligations may be determined by the quantity of medication you purchase:

	Quantity Limit*	Payment
Retail Drugs	**90**-day supply	**3** copayment(s)
Retail Maintenance Drugs	**90**-day supply	**3** copayment(s)
Mail Order Maintenance Drugs	**90**-day supply	**2** copayment(s)
Self-Administered Specialty Drugs	**30**-day supply	**1** copayment(s)

*Federal regulations limit the quantity that may be dispensed for certain medications. If your prescription is so regulated, it may not be available in the amount(s) indicated.

Payment Details

Program 3 Plus

Deductible

Inpatient Deductible. This is the fixed dollar amount you pay during a benefit year for inpatient services when you are admitted as an inpatient of a facility.

The family deductible amount is reached from amounts accumulated on behalf of any family member or combination of family members.

You must satisfy the entire family deductible before we make benefit payments.

Once you meet the deductible, then coinsurance applies.

If a family member is removed from your coverage during the benefit year and this changes your coverage type from family to single coverage, you will not be credited with deductible amounts that were paid during the benefit year on behalf of the removed family member. As of the date of the coverage change, you will be responsible for any applicable deductible that remains unmet in the absence of amounts that were paid on behalf of the removed family member. See *Coverage Changes and Termination*, page 59.

Common Accident Deductible. When two or more covered family members are involved in the same accident and they receive covered services for injuries related to the accident, only one deductible amount will be applied to the accident-related services for all family members involved. However, you still need to satisfy the family (not the per person) out-of-pocket maximum.

Deductible amounts are waived for some services. See *Waived Payment Obligations* later in this section.

Prior Deductible Credit. When you are covered by another State of Iowa health care plan administered by Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa immediately before becoming covered under this plan, any deductible amounts from the previous plan may be applied to help you meet the deductible under this plan. This is true when your coverage under both plans are for the same benefit year.

Copayment

This is a fixed dollar amount that you pay each time you receive certain covered services.

Office Visit Copayment.

The office visit copayment:

- applies to the office exam only.
- is taken once per date of service.

Related office services are subject to deductible and coinsurance and not this copayment.

Copayment amount(s) are waived for some services. See *Waived Payment Obligations* later in this section.

Coinsurance

Coinsurance is an amount you pay for certain covered services. Coinsurance is calculated by multiplying the fixed percentage(s) shown earlier in this section times Wellmark's payment arrangement amount. Payment arrangements may differ depending on the contracting status of the provider and/or the state where you receive services. For details, see *How Coinsurance is Calculated*, page 45. Coinsurance amounts apply after you meet the deductible.

Coinsurance amounts are waived for some services. See *Waived Payment Obligations* later in this section.

Out-of-Pocket Maximum

The out-of-pocket maximum is the maximum amount you pay, out of your pocket, for most covered services in a benefit year. Many amounts you pay for covered services during a benefit year accumulate toward the out-of-pocket maximum. These amounts include:

- Deductible.
- Coinsurance.

The family out-of-pocket maximum is reached from applicable amounts paid on behalf of any family member or combination of family members.

If a family member is removed from your coverage during the benefit year and this changes your coverage type from family to single coverage, you will not be credited with out-of-pocket maximum amounts that were paid during the benefit year on behalf of the removed family member. As of the date of the coverage change, you will be responsible for any applicable out-of-pocket maximum that remains unmet in the absence of amounts that were paid on behalf of the removed family member. See *Coverage Changes and Termination*, page 59.

However, certain amounts do not apply toward your out-of-pocket maximum.

- Amounts representing any general exclusions and conditions. See *General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations*, page 31.
- Office visit copayments.

These amounts continue even after you have met your out-of-pocket maximum.

Lifetime Benefits Maximum

This is the maximum benefit that each member is eligible to receive for certain covered services in his or her lifetime.

Lifetime benefits maximums are accumulated from benefits under this medical benefits plan and prior medical benefits plans sponsored by the State of Iowa and administered by Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa.

Waived Payment Obligations

Some payment obligations are waived for the following covered services.

Covered Service	Payment Obligation Waived
Accident care received in an office or the outpatient department of a facility. Care must be received within 72 hours of the injury.	Coinsurance

Covered Service	Payment Obligation Waived
Ambulance services for treatment of mental health conditions and chemical dependency.	Coinsurance
Emergency care received in the outpatient department of a facility, emergency room department of a facility, or admission following an emergency room visit.	Coinsurance
Home health services for treatment of mental health conditions and chemical dependency.	Coinsurance
Independent laboratory services for treatment of mental health conditions and chemical dependency.	Coinsurance
Mental health conditions and chemical dependency treatment – office services.	Coinsurance Copayment
Mental health conditions and chemical dependency treatment – outpatient services.	Coinsurance
Newborn's initial hospitalization, when considered normal newborn care – facility and practitioner services for the first six days.	Inpatient Deductible Coinsurance
Postpartum home visit (one) when a mother and her baby are voluntarily discharged from the hospital within 48 hours of normal labor and delivery or within 96 hours of cesarean birth.	Coinsurance
Services subject to office visit copayment amounts.	Coinsurance
Surgery and related services, including x-ray and lab services – office and outpatient services.	Coinsurance

Blue Rx Preferred

Copayment

Copayment is a fixed dollar amount you pay each time a covered prescription is filled or refilled.

Out-of-Pocket Maximum

The out-of-pocket maximum is the maximum you pay in a given benefit year toward the following amounts:

- Copayments.

The family out-of-pocket maximum is reached from applicable amounts paid on behalf of any combination of family members.

If a family member is removed from your coverage during the benefit year and this changes your coverage type from family to single coverage, you will not be credited with out-of-pocket maximum amounts that were paid during the benefit year on behalf of the removed family member. As of the date of the coverage change, you will be responsible for any applicable out-of-pocket

maximum that remains unmet in the absence of amounts that were paid on behalf of the removed family member. See *Coverage Changes and Termination*, page 59.

2. At a Glance - Covered and Not Covered

Your coverage provides benefits for many services and supplies. There are also services for which this coverage does not provide benefits. The following chart is provided for your convenience as a quick reference only. This chart is not intended to be and does not constitute a complete description of all coverage details and factors that determine whether a service is covered or not. All covered services are subject to the contract terms and conditions contained throughout this benefit booklet. Many of these terms and conditions are contained in *Details – Covered and Not Covered*, page 15. To fully understand which services are covered and which are not, you must become familiar with this entire benefit booklet. Please call us if you are unsure whether a particular service is covered or not.

The headings in this chart provide the following information:

Category. Service categories are listed alphabetically and are repeated, with additional detailed information, in *Details – Covered and Not Covered*.

Covered. The listed category is generally covered, but some restrictions may apply.

Not Covered. The listed category is generally not covered.

See Page. This column lists the page number in *Details – Covered and Not Covered* where there is further information about the category.

Service/Prescription Maximum. This column lists maximum benefit amounts that each member is eligible to receive per covered service, prescription, benefit year, or lifetime. Service maximums or prescription maximums that apply per benefit year or per lifetime are reached from benefits accumulated under this group health plan and any prior group health plans sponsored by the State of Iowa and administered by Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa.

Please note: Service maximums accumulate for medical and prescription drug benefits separately.

In certain instances Wellmark will pay a provider an episode of care rate for all covered services received in a single episode of care (e.g., a hospital stay or an outpatient visit). When a provider is paid an episode of care rate, benefits will be applied to the entire episode of care and not to the individual service(s) received.

This may result in payment for a particular claim exceeding the service maximum listed for a particular covered service, and you will not be responsible for amounts in excess of the service maximum for that episode of care. However, the service maximum for that service will be applied to any subsequent episodes of care that occur during the benefit year.

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Category	Covered	Not Covered	See Page	Service Maximum
Acupuncture Treatment		⦸	15	
Allergy Testing and Treatment	●		15	

Category	Covered	Not Covered	See Page	Service Maximum
Ambulance Services	●		15	
Anesthesia	●		15	
Blood and Blood Administration	●		15	
Chemical Dependency Treatment	●		15	
Chemotherapy and Radiation Therapy	●		15	
Cosmetic Services		⦸	15	
Counseling Services		⦸	16	
Dental Treatment for Accidental Injury	●		16	
Dialysis	●		16	
Education Services for Diabetes	●		16	
Emergency Services	●		16	
Fertility and Infertility Services	●		17	$25,000 per couple per lifetime for covered services and supplies related to infertility treatment. This maximum accumulates from covered services received on or after **8/1/95.**
Genetic Testing	●		17	
Hearing Services (related to an illness or injury)	●		17	
Home Health Services	●		18	
Home/Durable Medical Equipment	●		18	
Hospice Services	●		19	15 days per lifetime for inpatient hospice respite care. 15 days per lifetime for outpatient hospice respite care. **Please note:** Hospice respite care must be used in increments of not more than five days at a time.
Hospitals and Facilities	●		19	
Illness or Injury Services	●		20	
Inhalation Therapy	●		20	
Maternity Services	●		20	
Medical and Surgical Supplies	●		20	
Mental Health Services	●		21	
Morbid Obesity Treatment	●		21	
Motor Vehicles		⦸	22	
Musculoskeletal Treatment	●		22	
Nonmedical Services		⦸	22	
Occupational Therapy	●		22	
Orthotics		⦸	22	

Category	Covered	Not Covered	See Page	Service Maximum
Physical Therapy	●		22	
Physicians and Practitioners			22	
Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioners	●		22	
Audiologists	●		22	
Chiropractors	●		22	
Doctors of Osteopathy	●		22	
Licensed Independent Social Workers	●		22	
Medical Doctors	●		22	
Occupational Therapists	●		22	
Optometrists	●		22	
Oral Surgeons	●		23	
Physical Therapists	●		23	
Physician Assistants	●		23	
Podiatrists	●		23	
Psychologists	●		23	
Speech Pathologists	●		23	
Prescription Drugs	●		23	
Preventive Care	●		23	Well-child care until the child reaches age seven. One routine physical examination per benefit year. One routine mammogram per benefit year.
Prosthetic Devices	●		24	
Reconstructive Surgery	●		24	
Self Help Programs		⦸	24	
Sleep Apnea Treatment	●		25	
Speech Therapy	●		25	
Surgery	●		25	
Temporomandibular Joint Disorder (TMD)	●		25	
Transplants	●		25	$10,000 per operation for costs associated with a member's transportation in an ambulance to a transplant center.
Travel or Lodging Costs		⦸	25	
Vision Services (related to an illness or injury)	●		25	
Wigs or Hairpieces		⦸	26	
X-ray and Laboratory Services	●		26	

Blue Rx Preferred

Prescription Drug Category	Covered	Not Covered	See Page	Prescription Maximum
Branded Generic Prescription Drugs	●		27	Retail Non-Maintenance Prescriptions a 90-day supply. Retail Maintenance Prescriptions a 90-day supply. Mail Order Maintenance Prescriptions a 90-day supply.
Brand Name Prescription Drugs	●		27	Retail Non-Maintenance Prescriptions a 90-day supply. Retail Maintenance Prescriptions a 90-day supply. Mail Order Maintenance Prescriptions a 90-day supply.
Chemical Dependency Drugs	●		27	
Contraceptives	●		27	
Convenience Packaging		⦸	27	
Cosmetic Drugs		⦸	28	
Drugs that are Lost, Damaged, Stolen, or Used Inappropriately		⦸	28	
Drugs You Abuse		⦸	28	
Generic Prescription Drugs	●		28	Retail Non-Maintenance Prescriptions a 90-day supply. Retail Maintenance Prescriptions a 90-day supply. Mail Order Maintenance Prescriptions a 90-day supply.
Immunization Agents	●		28	
Impotence Drugs	●		28	
Insulin and Supplies	●		28	
Irrigation Solutions and Supplies		⦸	28	
Nutritional and Dietary Supplements		⦸	28	
Over-the-Counter Products		⦸	28	
Self-Administered Injectable Drugs	●		28	
Self-Help Drugs		⦸	29	
Therapeutic Devices or Medical Appliances		⦸	29	
Tobacco Dependency Drugs		⦸	29	
Weight Reduction Drugs		⦸	29	

3. Details - Covered and Not Covered

All covered services or supplies listed in this section are subject to the general contract provisions and limitations described in this benefit booklet. Also see the section *General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations*, page 31. If a service or supply is not specifically listed, do not assume it is covered.

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Acupuncture Treatment

Not Covered: Acupuncture and acupressure treatment.

Allergy Testing and Treatment

Covered.

Ambulance Services

Covered: Professional air and ground ambulance transportation to a hospital or nursing facility in the surrounding area where your ambulance transportation originates.

All of the following are required to qualify for benefits:

- No other method of transportation is appropriate.
- The services required to treat your illness or injury are not available in the facility where you are currently receiving care if you are an inpatient at a facility.
- You are transported to the nearest hospital or nursing facility with adequate facilities to treat your medical condition.

See Also:

Transplants later in this section.

Anesthesia

Covered: Anesthesia and the administration of anesthesia.

Not Covered: Local or topical anesthesia billed separately from related surgical or medical procedures.

Blood and Blood Administration

Covered: Blood and blood administration, including blood derivatives, and blood components.

Chemical Dependency Treatment

Covered: Treatment for a condition with physical or psychological symptoms produced by the habitual use of certain drugs as described in the most current *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*.

Not Covered:

- Residential facility services.

See Also:

Hospitals and Facilities later in this section.

Chemotherapy and Radiation Therapy

Covered: Use of chemical agents or radiation to treat or control a serious illness.

Cosmetic Services

Not Covered: Cosmetic services, supplies, or drugs unless provided primarily to restore function lost or impaired as the result of an illness, accidental injury, or a birth defect including treatment for any complications resulting from a noncovered cosmetic procedure.

See Also:

Reconstructive Surgery later in this section.

Counseling and Education Services

Not Covered:

- Bereavement counseling or services (including volunteers or clergy), family counseling or training services, and marriage counseling or training services.
- Education or educational therapy other than covered education for self-management of diabetes.

See Also:

Genetic Testing later in this section.

Education Services for Diabetes later in this section.

Mental Health Services later in this section.

Dental Services

Covered:

- Dental treatment for accidental injuries when:
  - Treatment is completed within six months of the injury.
- Anesthesia (general) and hospital or ambulatory surgical facility services related to covered dental services if:
  - You are under age 14 and, based on a determination by a licensed dentist and your treating physician, you have a dental or developmental condition for which patient management in the dental office has been ineffective and requires dental treatment in a hospital or ambulatory surgical facility; or
  - Based on a determination by a licensed dentist and your treating physician, you have one or more medical conditions that would create significant or undue medical risk in the course of delivery of any necessary dental treatment or surgery if not rendered in a hospital or ambulatory surgical facility.
- Impacted teeth removal (surgical) as an outpatient. Inpatient removal is covered only when you have a medical condition (such as hemophilia) that requires hospitalization.
- Facial bone fracture reduction.
- Incisions of accessory sinus, mouth, salivary glands, or ducts.
- Jaw dislocation manipulation.
- Treatment of abnormal changes in the mouth due to injury or disease.

Not Covered:

- General dentistry including, but not limited to, diagnostic and preventive services, restorative services, endodontic services, periodontal services, indirect fabrications, dentures and bridges, and orthodontic services.
- Injuries associated with or resulting from the act of chewing.
- Maxillary or mandibular tooth implants (osseointegration).

Dialysis

Covered: Removal of toxic substances from the blood when the kidneys are unable to do so when provided as an inpatient in a hospital setting or as an outpatient in a Medicare-approved dialysis center.

Education Services for Diabetes

Covered: Inpatient and outpatient training and education for the self-management of all types of diabetes mellitus.

All covered training or education must be prescribed by a licensed physician. Outpatient training or education must be provided by a state-certified program.

The state-certified diabetic education program helps any type of diabetic and his or her family understand the diabetes disease process and the daily management of diabetes.

Emergency Services

Covered: When treatment is for a medical condition manifested by acute symptoms of

sufficient severity, including pain, that a prudent layperson, with an average knowledge of health and medicine, could reasonably expect absence of immediate medical attention to result in:

- Placing the health of the individual or, with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman and her unborn child, in serious jeopardy; or
- Serious impairment to bodily function; or
- Serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part.

In an emergency situation, if you cannot reasonably reach a participating provider, covered services will be reimbursed as though they were received from a participating provider. However, because we do not have contracts with nonparticipating providers and they may not accept our payment arrangements, you are responsible for any difference between the amount charged and our amount paid for a covered service.

See Also:

Nonparticipating providers, page 46.

Fertility and Infertility Services

Covered:

- Fertility prevention, such as tubal ligation (or its equivalent) or vasectomy (initial surgery only).
- Infertility testing and treatment including in vitro fertilization, gamete intrafallopian transfer (GIFT), and pronuclear stage transfer (PROST).
- Infertility treatment related to the collection or purchase of donor semen (sperm) or oocytes (eggs); freezing of sperm, oocytes, or embryos; surrogate parent medical services.

Service Maximum:

- **$25,000** per couple per lifetime for covered services and supplies related to infertility treatment. This maximum accumulates from covered services received on or after **8/1/95.**

Not Covered:

- Infertility treatment if the infertility is the result of voluntary sterilization.
- Nonmedical services of a surrogate parent.
- Reversal of a tubal ligation (or its equivalent) or vasectomy.

See Also:

Specialty Rx, page 26.

Prior Approval, page 40.

Genetic Testing

Covered: Genetic molecular testing (specific gene identification) and related counseling are covered when both of the following requirements are met:

- You are an appropriate candidate for a test under medically recognized standards (for example, family background, past diagnosis, etc.).
- The outcome of the test is expected to determine a covered course of treatment or prevention and is not merely informational.

See Also:

Prior Approval, page 40.

Hearing Services

Covered:

- Hearing examinations, but only to test or treat hearing loss related to an illness or injury.

Not Covered:

- Hearing aids.
- Routine hearing examinations.

Home Health Services

Covered: All of the following requirements must be met in order for home health services to be covered:

- You require a medically necessary skilled service such as skilled nursing, physical therapy, or speech therapy.
- Services are received from an agency accredited by the Joint Commission for Accreditation of Health Care Organizations (JCAHO) and/or a Medicare-certified agency.
- Services are prescribed by a physician and approved by our case manager for the treatment of illness or injury.
- Services are not more costly than alternative services that would be effective for diagnosis and treatment of your condition.
- The care is prescribed by a physician and approved by a Wellmark case manager.

The following are covered services and supplies:

Home Health Aide Services—when provided in conjunction with a medically necessary skilled service also received in the home.

Home Skilled Nursing. Treatment must be given by a registered nurse (R.N.) or licensed practical nurse (L.P.N.) from an agency accredited by the Joint Commission for Accreditation of Health Care Organizations (JCAHO) or a Medicare-certified agency. Home skilled nursing is intended to provide a safe transition from other levels of care when medically necessary, to provide teaching to caregivers for ongoing care, or to provide short-term treatments that can be safely administered in the home setting. The daily benefit for home skilled nursing services will not exceed the daily rate for a comparable level of care in a facility setting. Home skilled nursing will be coordinated by a case manager. Custodial care is not included in this benefit.

Inhalation Therapy.

Medical Equipment.

Medical Social Services.

Medical Supplies.

Occupational Therapy—but only for services to treat the upper extremities, which means the arms from the shoulders to the fingers. You are not covered for occupational therapy supplies.

Oxygen and Equipment for its administration.

Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition.

Physical Therapy.

Prescription Drugs and Medicines administered in the vein or muscle.

Prosthetic Devices and Braces.

Speech Therapy.

Not Covered: Custodial home care services and supplies, which help you with your daily living activities. This type of care does not require the continuing attention and assistance of licensed medical or trained paramedical personnel. Some examples of custodial care are assistance in walking and getting in and out of bed; aid in bathing, dressing, feeding, and other forms of assistance with normal bodily functions; preparation of special diets; and supervision of medication that can usually be self-administered. You are also not covered for sanitaria care or rest cures.

See Also:

Case Management, page 41.

Precertification, page 39.

Home/Durable Medical Equipment

Covered: Equipment that meets all of the following requirements:

- Durable enough to withstand repeated use.
- Primarily and customarily manufactured to serve a medical purpose.
- Used to serve a medical purpose.

In addition, we determine whether to pay the rental amount or the purchase price amount for an item, and we determine the length of any rental term. Benefits will never exceed the lesser of the amount charged or the maximum allowable fee.

See Also:

Medical and Surgical Supplies later in this section.

Orthotics later in this section.

Personal Convenience Items in the section *General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations*, page 33.

Prosthetic Devices later in this section.

Prior Approval, page 40.

Hospice Services

Covered: Care (generally in a home setting) for patients who are terminally ill and who have a life expectancy of six months or less. Hospice care covers the same services as described under *Home Health Services*, as well as hospice respite care from a facility approved by Medicare or by the Joint Commission for Accreditation of Health Care Organizations (JCAHO).

Hospice respite care offers rest and relief help for the family caring for a terminally ill patient. Inpatient respite care can take place in a nursing home, nursing facility, or hospital. Hospice care must be precertified.

Service Maximum:

- **15 days** per lifetime for inpatient hospice respite care.
- **15 days** per lifetime for outpatient hospice respite care.
- Not more than **five days** of hospice respite care at a time.

See Also:

Precertification, page 39.

Hospitals and Facilities

Covered: Hospitals and other facilities that meet standards of licensing, accreditation or certification. Following are some recognized facilities:

Ambulatory Surgical Facility. This type of facility provides surgical services on an outpatient basis for patients who do not need to occupy an inpatient hospital bed.

Chemical Dependency Treatment Facility. This type of facility provides treatment of chemical dependency and must be licensed and approved by Wellmark.

Community Mental Health Center. This type of facility provides outpatient treatment of mental health conditions and must be licensed and approved by Wellmark.

Hospital. This type of facility provides for the diagnosis, treatment, or care of injured or sick persons on an inpatient and outpatient basis. The facility must be licensed as a hospital under applicable law.

Nursing Facility. This type of facility provides continuous skilled nursing services as ordered and certified by your attending physician on an inpatient basis. A registered nurse (R.N.) must supervise services and supplies on a 24-hour basis. The facility must be licensed as a nursing facility under applicable law.

Psychiatric Medical Institution for Children (PMIC). This type of facility provides inpatient psychiatric services to children and is licensed as a PMIC under Iowa Code Chapter 135H.

Not Covered:

- Residential Treatment Facility. This type of facility provides treatment for severe, persistent, or chronic mental health conditions or chemical dependency that meets all of the following criteria:
  - Treatment is provided in a 24-hour residential setting.
  - Treatment involves therapeutic intervention and specialized programming with a high degree of structure and supervision.
  - Treatment includes training in basic skills such as social skills and activities of daily living.
  - Treatment does not require daily supervision of a physician.

Illness or Injury Services

Covered: Services or supplies used to treat any bodily disorder, bodily injury, disease, or mental health condition unless specifically addressed elsewhere in this section. This includes pregnancy and complications of pregnancy.

Treatment may be received from an approved provider in any of the following settings:

- Home.
- Inpatient (such as a hospital or nursing facility).
- Office (such as a doctor's office).
- Outpatient.

See Also:

Precertification, page 39.

Inhalation Therapy

Covered: Respiratory or breathing treatments to help restore or improve breathing function.

Maternity Services

Covered: Prenatal and postnatal care, delivery, including complications of pregnancy. A complication of pregnancy refers to a cesarean section that was not planned, an ectopic pregnancy that is terminated, or a spontaneous termination of pregnancy that occurs during a period of gestation in which a viable birth is not possible. Complications of pregnancy also include conditions requiring inpatient hospital admission (when pregnancy is not terminated) whose diagnoses are distinct from pregnancy but are adversely affected by pregnancy or are caused by pregnancy.

In accordance with federal or applicable state law, maternity services include a minimum of:

- 48 hours of inpatient care (in addition to the day of delivery care) following a vaginal delivery, or
- 96 hours of inpatient care (in addition to the day of delivery) following a cesarean section.

A practitioner is not required to seek Wellmark's review in order to prescribe a length of stay of less than 48 or 96 hours. The attending practitioner, in consultation with the mother, may discharge the mother or newborn prior to 48 or 96 hours, as applicable.

If the inpatient hospital stay is shorter, coverage includes a follow-up postpartum home visit by a registered nurse (R.N.). This nurse must be from a home health agency under contract with Wellmark or employed by the delivering physician.

See Also:

Coverage Change Events, page 59.

Medical and Surgical Supplies

Covered: Medical supplies and devices such as:

- Dressings and casts.
- Oxygen and equipment needed to administer the oxygen.

Not Covered:

- Elastic stockings or bandages including trusses, lumbar braces, garter belts, and

similar items that can be purchased without a prescription.
- Insulin syringes or supplies.

See Also:

Home/Durable Medical Equipment earlier in this section.

Orthotics later in this section.

Blue Rx Preferred, page 27.

Personal Convenience Items in the section *General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations*, page 33.

Prosthetic Devices later in this section.

Mental Health Services

Covered: Treatment for certain psychiatric, psychological, or emotional conditions as an inpatient or outpatient. Recognized facilities for mental health services include licensed and accredited community mental health centers that provide mental health services on an outpatient basis.

Coverage includes diagnosis and treatment of these biologically based mental illnesses:

- Schizophrenia.
- Bipolar disorders.
- Major depressive disorders.
- Schizo-affective disorders.
- Obsessive-compulsive disorders.
- Pervasive developmental disorders.
- Autistic disorders.

To qualify for mental health treatment benefits, the following requirements must be met:

- The disorder is listed only as a mental health condition in the most current "International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification" (ICD-9-CM) and not dually listed elsewhere in the ICD-9-CM.
- The disorder is not a chemical dependency condition.

Please note: Your employer's Employee Assistance Program (EAP) may be able to provide counseling services for certain conditions. For more information, contact your EAP coordinator.

Not Covered:

- Certain disorders related to early childhood, such as academic underachievement disorder.
- Communication disorders, such as stuttering and stammering.
- Impulse control disorders, such as pathological gambling.
- Nicotine dependence.
- Nonpervasive developmental and learning disorders.
- Sensitivity, shyness, and social withdrawal disorders.
- Sexual identification or gender disorders.
- Residential facility services.

See Also:

Hospitals and Facilities earlier in this section.

Morbid Obesity Treatment

Covered: Weight reduction surgery provided you meet eligibility criteria for age and medical condition and history. Not all procedures classified as weight reduction surgery are covered. Prior approval for weight reduction surgery is strongly recommended. For information on how to submit a prior approval request, refer to *Prior Approval* in the *Notification Requirements and Care Coordination* section of this benefit booklet, or call the Customer Service number on your ID card. For the criteria we use to determine prior approval, you may call the Customer Service number on your ID card or visit our website at *www.wellmark.com*.

Not Covered:

- Weight reduction programs or supplies (including dietary supplements, foods, equipment, lab testing, examinations,

and prescription drugs), whether or not weight reduction is medically appropriate.

See Also:

Prior Approval, page 40.

Motor Vehicles

Not Covered: Purchase or rental of motor vehicles such as cars or vans. You are also not covered for equipment or costs associated with converting a motor vehicle to accommodate a disability.

Musculoskeletal Treatment

Covered: Outpatient nonsurgical treatment of ailments related to the musculoskeletal system, such as manipulations or related procedures to treat musculoskeletal injury or disease.

Not Covered: Massage therapy.

Nonmedical Services

Not Covered: Such services as telephone consultations, charges for failure to keep scheduled appointments, charges for completion of any form, charges for medical information, recreational therapy, and any services or supplies that are nonmedical.

Occupational Therapy

Covered: Services are covered, but only those services to treat the upper extremities, which means the arms from the shoulders to the fingers.

Not Covered:

- Occupational therapy supplies.
- Occupational therapy provided as an inpatient in the absence of a separate medical condition that requires hospitalization.

Orthotics

Not Covered: Orthotic foot devices such as arch supports or in-shoe supports, orthopedic shoes, elastic supports, or examinations to prescribe or fit such devices.

See Also:

Home/Durable Medical Equipment earlier in this section.

Personal Convenience Items in the section *General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations*, page 33.

Prosthetic Devices later in this section.

Physical Therapy

Covered.

Not Covered: Physical therapy provided as an inpatient in the absence of a separate medical condition that requires hospitalization.

Physicians and Practitioners

Covered: Most services provided by practitioners that are recognized by us and meet standards of licensing, accreditation or certification. Following are some recognized physicians and practitioners:

Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioners (ARNP). An ARNP is a registered nurse with advanced training in a specialty area who is registered with the Iowa Board of Nursing to practice in an advanced role with a specialty designation of certified clinical nurse specialist, certified nurse midwife, certified nurse practitioner, or certified registered nurse anesthetist.

Audiologists.

Chiropractors.

Doctors of Osteopathy (D.O.).

Licensed Independent Social Workers.

Medical Doctors (M.D.).

Occupational Therapists. This provider is covered only when treating the upper extremities, which means the arms from the shoulders to the fingers.

Optometrists.

Oral Surgeons.

Physical Therapists.

Physician Assistants.

Podiatrists.

Psychologists. Psychologists must have a doctorate degree in psychology with two years' clinical experience and meet the standards of a national register.

Speech Pathologists.

Not Covered:

- Athletic Trainers.

See Also:

Choosing a Provider, page 35.

Prescription Drugs

Covered: Most prescription drugs and medicines that bear the legend, "Caution, Federal Law prohibits dispensing without a prescription," are generally covered under Blue Rx Preferred, your prescription drug plan, not under this medical benefits plan. However, there are exceptions when prescription drugs and medicines are covered under this medical benefits plan.

Drugs classified by the FDA as Drug Efficacy Study Implementation (DESI) drugs may also be covered.

Prescription drugs and medicines covered under this medical benefits plan include:

Contraceptives. The following conception prevention, as approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration:

- Contraceptive devices.
- Implanted contraceptives.
- Injected contraceptives.

Drugs and Biologicals. Drugs and biologicals approved by the Food and Drug Administration. This includes such supplies as serum, vaccine, antitoxin, or antigen used in the prevention or treatment of disease.

Intravenous Administration. Intravenous administration of nutrients, antibiotics, and other drugs and fluids when provided in the home (home infusion therapy).

Self-Administered Injectable Drugs. Self-administered injectable drugs are generally covered under this medical benefits plan. However, there are exceptions where self-administered injectable drugs may be covered under Blue Rx Preferred, your prescription drug plan. For a list of these drugs, visit our website at *www.wellmark.com* or check with your pharmacist or physician.

Not Covered (some of these may be covered under Blue Rx Preferred, your prescription drug plan. See *Blue Rx Preferred*, page 27.)**:**

- Contraceptives absorbed through the skin.
- Insulin.
- Oral contraceptives.
- Prescription drugs that are not FDA-approved.

See Also:

Prior Authorization, page 42.

Specialty Rx, page 26.

Preventive Care

Covered:

- Physical examinations and related preventive services such as:
  - Gynecological examinations when performed during the physical examination.
  - Immunizations.
  - Mammograms.
  - Pap smears.
- Well-child care including age-appropriate pediatric preventive services, as defined by current recommendations for Preventive Pediatric Health Care of the American

Academy of Pediatrics. Pediatric preventive services shall include, at minimum, a history and complete physical examination as well as developmental assessment, anticipatory guidance, immunizations, and laboratory services including, but not limited to, screening for lead exposure as well as blood levels.

Service Maximum:

- Well-child care until the child reaches age seven.
- **One** routine physical examination per benefit year.
- **One** routine mammogram per benefit year.

Not Covered:

- Routine foot care, including related services or supplies.
- Periodic physicals or health examinations, screening procedures, or immunizations performed solely for school, sports, employment, insurance, licensing, or travel.

See Also:

Hearing Services earlier in this section.

Vision Services later in this section.

Prosthetic Devices

Covered: Devices used as artificial substitutes to replace a missing natural part of the body or to improve, aid, or increase the performance of a natural function.

Also covered are braces, which are rigid or semi-rigid devices commonly used to support a weak or deformed body part or to restrict or eliminate motion in a diseased or injured part of the body. Braces do not include elastic stockings, elastic bandages, garter belts, arch supports, orthodontic devices, or other similar items.

Not Covered:

- Devices such as eyeglasses and air conduction hearing aids or examinations for their prescription or fitting.
- Elastic stockings or bandages including trusses, lumbar braces, garter belts, and similar items that can be purchased without a prescription.

See Also:

Home/Durable Medical Equipment earlier in this section.

Medical and Surgical Supplies earlier in this section.

Orthotics earlier in this section.

Personal Convenience Items in the section *General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations*, page 33.

Reconstructive Surgery

Covered: Reconstructive surgery primarily intended to restore function lost or impaired as the result of an illness, injury, or a birth defect (even if there is an incidental improvement in physical appearance) including breast reconstructive surgery following mastectomy. Breast reconstructive surgery includes the following:

- Reconstruction of the breast on which the mastectomy has been performed.
- Surgery and reconstruction of the other breast to produce a symmetrical appearance.
- Prostheses.
- Treatment of physical complications of the mastectomy, including lymphedemas.

See Also:

Prior Approval, page 40.

Cosmetic Services earlier in this section.

Self Help Programs

Not Covered: Self-help and self-cure products or drugs.

Sleep Apnea Treatment

Covered: Obstructive sleep apnea diagnosis and treatments.

Not Covered: Treatment for snoring without a diagnosis of obstructive sleep apnea.

Speech Therapy

Covered: Rehabilitative speech therapy treatment.

Not Covered:

- Speech therapy services not coordinated through home health services when the services are received through a home health agency.
- Speech therapy to treat certain developmental, learning, or communication disorders, such as stuttering and stammering.

See Also:

Prior Approval, page 40.

Surgery

Covered. This includes the following:

- Major endoscopic procedures.
- Operative and cutting procedures.
- Preoperative and postoperative care.

See Also:

Dental Services earlier in this section.

Reconstructive Surgery earlier in this section.

Temporomandibular Joint Disorder (TMD)

Covered.

Not Covered: Dental extractions, dental restorations, or orthodontic treatment for temporomandibular joint disorders.

Transplants

Covered:

- Certain bone marrow/stem cell transfers from a living donor.
- Heart.
- Heart and lung.
- Kidney.
- Liver.
- Lung.
- Pancreas.
- Simultaneous pancreas/kidney.
- Small bowel.

Transplants are subject to Case Management.

Charges related to the donation of an organ are usually covered by the recipient's medical benefits plan. However, if donor charges are excluded by the recipient's plan, and you are a donor, the charges will be covered by this medical benefits plan.

Service Maximum:

- **$10,000** per operation for costs associated with a member's transportation in an ambulance to a transplant center.

Not Covered:

- Expenses of transporting a living donor.
- Expenses related to the purchase of any organ.
- Services or supplies related to mechanical or non-human organs associated with transplants.
- Transplant services and supplies not listed in this section including complications and ambulance services.

See Also:

Prior Approval, page 40.

Case Management, page 41.

Travel or Lodging Costs

Not Covered.

Vision Services

Covered: Vision examinations but only when related to an illness or injury.

Not Covered:

- Surgery to correct a refractive error (i.e., when the shape of your eye does not bend light correctly resulting in blurred images).
- Eyeglasses or contact lenses, including charges related to their fitting.
- Eye exercises.
- Prescribing of corrective lenses.
- Eye examinations for the fitting of eyewear.
- Routine vision examinations.

Wigs or Hairpieces

Not Covered.

X-ray and Laboratory Services

Covered: Tests, screenings, imagings, and evaluation procedures as identified in the American Medical Association's Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) manual, Standard Edition, under *Radiology Guidelines* and *Pathology and Laboratory Guidelines*.

See Also:

Preventive Care earlier in this section.

Specialty Rx

Specialty Drugs

Specialty drugs are high-cost injectable, infused, oral, or inhaled drugs typically used for treating or managing chronic illnesses. These drugs often require special handling (e.g., refrigeration) and administration. They are not available through the mail order drug program.

Specialty drugs may be covered under your Blue Rx Preferred prescription drug plan or under your medical benefits plan, depending on whether you administer them yourself or your physician administers them.

Medical Benefits Plan

Covered:

Office-Administered Specialty Drugs. Specialty drugs associated with an office procedure or that require skilled administration (e.g., intravenous therapy).

Prescription Maximum: A 30-day supply.

Infertility Drugs.

Not Covered:

Self-Administered Specialty Drugs. Specialty drugs that are self-administered. These are covered under Blue Rx Preferred, your prescription drug plan.

Blue Rx Preferred Prescription Drug Plan

Covered:

Self-Administered Specialty Drugs.

Prescription Maximum: A 30-day supply.

Not Covered:

Office-Administered Specialty Drugs.

Infertility Drugs. These are covered under your medical benefits plan.

To determine whether your specialty drug is classified as office-administered or self-administered, visit our website at *www.wellmark.com* or check with your pharmacist or physician.

Where Can You Purchase Specialty Drugs? We recommend that you purchase specialty drugs through the specialty pharmacy program. Specialty drugs are

often unavailable from ordinary retail pharmacies. Specialty pharmacies deliver specialty drugs directly to your home or to your physician's office.

Blue Rx Preferred

You are covered for most prescription drugs that bear the legend, "Caution, Federal Law prohibits dispensing without a prescription" and meet all of the following criteria:

- The prescription drug is FDA-approved or an FDA equivalent and has the same name as the FDA-approved drug.
- Prescribed by a practitioner who is legally authorized to prescribe.
- Dispensed by a recognized licensed retail pharmacy, through the specialty pharmacy program, or through the mail order drug program.
- Drugs that are medically necessary for your condition. See *Medically Necessary*, page 31.

Drugs classified by the FDA as Drug Efficacy Study Implementation (DESI) drugs may also be covered.

Covered drugs are limited to those taken orally, absorbed through the skin, and certain injected prescription drugs. Devices and implants are never covered.

Branded Generic Prescription Drugs

Covered: Branded generics that are substitute prescription drugs with the same active chemical ingredients as brand name drugs.

A branded generic may be treated as a brand name drug throughout the industry for one of the following reasons:

- It is not made under the original patent, but the manufacturer traditionally makes brand name drugs instead of generics; or
- The drug's price is not significantly lower than that of the brand name drug.

Prescription Maximum:

- Retail Non-Maintenance Prescriptions. A 90-day supply.
- Retail Maintenance Prescriptions. A 90-day supply.
- Mail Order Maintenance Prescriptions. A 90-day supply.

See Also:

Prior Authorization, page 42.

Brand Name Prescription Drugs

Covered: A prescription drug patented by the original manufacturer.

Prescription Maximum:

- Retail Non-Maintenance Prescriptions. A 90-day supply.
- Retail Maintenance Prescriptions. A 90-day supply.
- Mail Order Maintenance Prescriptions. A 90-day supply.

See Also:

Prior Authorization, page 42.

Chemical Dependency Drugs

Covered.

Contraceptives

Covered: Oral contraceptives and contraceptives absorbed through the skin.

Not Covered: Contraceptive devices and implants.

See Also:

Prescription Drugs, page 23.

Convenience Packaging

Not Covered: When the cost exceeds the cost of the drug when purchased in its normal container.

Cosmetic Drugs

Not Covered: Prescription drugs that are primarily to improve your natural appearance.

Drugs that are Lost, Damaged, Stolen, or Used Inappropriately

Not Covered.

Drugs You Abuse

Not Covered: Drugs determined to be abused or otherwise misused by you.

Generic Prescription Drugs

Covered: Prescription drugs with active therapeutic ingredients chemically identical to a brand name drug. These drugs are often available at a lower cost than their brand-name equivalent.

Prescription Maximum:

- Retail Non-Maintenance Prescriptions. A 90-day supply.
- Retail Maintenance Prescriptions. A 90-day supply.
- Mail Order Maintenance Prescriptions. A 90-day supply.

See Also:

Prior Authorization, page 42.

Immunization Agents

Covered: Immunizations received at a retail pharmacy, excluding travel immunizations.

Not Covered:

- Biological products for allergy immunization, or biological serum, blood, blood plasma, and other blood products or fractions.
- Immunizations performed solely for travel.

See Also:

Prescription Drugs, page 23.

Impotence Drugs

Covered: If the condition is the result of a physical illness or injury.

Insulin and Supplies

Covered: Insulin, needles, syringes, test strips, and lancets.

Irrigation Solutions and Supplies

Not Covered.

Nutritional and Dietary Supplements

Not Covered: Most nutritional and dietary supplements including, but not limited to:

- Special dietary formulas.
- Herbal products.
- Minerals.
- Supplementary vitamin preparations.
- Multivitamins.
- Prenatal vitamins.

Over-the-Counter Products

Not Covered: Most over-the-counter products, including nutritional dietary supplements. However, certain over-the-counter products prescribed by a physician may be covered. To determine if a particular over-the-counter product is covered, call the Customer Service number on your ID card.

Prescription Drugs that are not FDA-Approved.

Not Covered.

Sales Tax

Covered: If you purchase a covered prescription drug that is subject to a state sales tax, the sales tax amount is covered.

Self-Administered Injectable Drugs

Covered. Self-administered injectable drugs are generally covered under your medical benefits plan and not under this

prescription drug plan. However, there are exceptions where self-administered injectable drugs may be covered under this prescription drug plan. For a list of these drugs, visit our website at *www.wellmark.com* or check with your pharmacist or physician.

Self-Help Drugs

Not Covered: Self-help or self-cure products or drugs.

Therapeutic Devices or Medical Appliances

Not Covered: Therapeutic devices or medical appliances including hypodermic needles or syringes and home/durable medical equipment. This exclusion does not apply to needles and syringes for insulin.

See Also:

Prescription Drugs, page 23.

Tobacco Dependency Drugs

Not Covered.

Weight Reduction Drugs

Not Covered: Regardless of whether weight reduction is medically appropriate.

See Also:

Prescription Drugs, page 23.

Prescription Purchases Outside the United States

To qualify for benefits for prescription drugs purchased outside the United States, all of the following requirements must be met:

- You are injured or become ill while in a foreign country.
- The prescription drug is FDA-approved or an FDA equivalent and has the same name as the FDA-approved drug.
- The prescription drug would require a written prescription by a licensed practitioner if prescribed in the U.S.
- You provide acceptable documentation that you received a covered service from a practitioner or hospital and the practitioner or hospital prescribed the prescription drug.

Quantity Limitations

Most prescription drugs are limited to a maximum quantity you may receive in a single prescription. In addition, benefits for certain drugs are limited by month, benefit year, or lifetime, based on Wellmark's medical necessity criteria. For a list of these limited drugs, visit our website at *www.wellmark.com* or check with your pharmacist or physician.

However, exceptions may be made for certain prescriptions packaged in a dose exceeding the maximum quantity covered under this Blue Rx Preferred prescription drug plan. To determine if this exception applies to your prescription, call the Customer Service number on your ID card.

Refills

To qualify for refill benefits, all of the following requirements must be met:

- Sufficient time has elapsed since the last prescription was written. Sufficient time means that at least 75 percent of the medication has been taken according to the instructions given by the practitioner.
- The refill is not to replace medications that have been lost, damaged, stolen, or used inappropriately.
- The refill is for use by the person for whom the prescription is written (and not someone else).
- The refill does not exceed the amount authorized by your practitioner.
- The refill is not limited by state law.

You are allowed one early refill per medication per calendar year if you will be away from home for an extended period of time.

If traveling within the United States, the refill amount will be subject to any applicable quantity limits under this

coverage. If traveling outside the United States, the refill amount will not exceed a 90-day supply.

To receive authorization for an early refill, ask your pharmacist to call us.

4. General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations

The provisions in this section describe general conditions of coverage and important exclusions and limitations that apply generally to all types of services or supplies.

Conditions of Coverage

Medically Necessary
A key general condition in order for you to receive benefits is that the service, supply, device, or drug must be medically necessary. Even a service, supply, device, or drug listed as otherwise covered in *Details - Covered and Not Covered* may be excluded if it is not medically necessary in the circumstances. Unless otherwise required by law, Wellmark determines whether a service, supply, device, or drug is medically necessary, and that decision is final and conclusive. Even though a provider may recommend a service or supply, it may not be medically necessary.

A medically necessary health care service is one that a provider, exercising prudent clinical judgment, provides to a patient for the purpose of preventing, evaluating, diagnosing or treating an illness, injury, disease or its symptoms, and is:

- Provided in accordance with generally accepted standards of medical practice. Generally accepted standards of medical practice are based on:
  - Credible scientific evidence published in peer-reviewed medical literature generally recognized by the relevant medical community;
  - Physician Specialty Society recommendations and the views of physicians practicing in the relevant clinical area; and
  - Any other relevant factors.
- Clinically appropriate in terms of type, frequency, extent, site and duration, and considered effective for the patient's illness, injury or disease.
- Not provided primarily for the convenience of the patient, physician, or other health care provider, and not more costly than an alternative service or sequence of services at least as likely to produce equivalent therapeutic or diagnostic results as to the diagnosis or treatment of the illness, injury or disease.

An alternative service, supply, device, or drug may meet the criteria of medical necessity for a specific condition. If alternatives are substantially equal in clinical effectiveness and use similar therapeutic agents or regimens, we reserve the right to approve the least costly alternative.

If you receive services that are not medically necessary, you are responsible for the cost if:

- You receive the services from a nonparticipating provider; or
- You receive the services from a participating provider in the Wellmark service area and:
  - The provider informs you in writing before rendering the services that Wellmark determined the services to be not medically necessary; and
  - The provider gives you a written estimate of the cost for such services and you agree in writing, before receiving the services, to assume the payment responsibility.

  If you do not receive such a written notice, and do not agree in writing to assume the payment responsibility for services that Wellmark determined are not medically necessary, the

participating provider is responsible for these amounts.

- You are also responsible for the cost if you receive services from a provider outside of the Wellmark service area that Wellmark determines to be not medically necessary. This is true even if the provider does not give you any written notice before the services are rendered.

Member Eligibility
Another general condition of coverage is that the person who receives services must meet requirements for member eligibility. See *Coverage Eligibility and Effective Date*, page 53.

General Exclusions

Even if a service, supply, device, or drug is listed as otherwise covered in *Details - Covered and Not Covered,* it is not eligible for benefits if any of the following general exclusions apply.

Investigational or Experimental
You are not covered for a service, supply, device, or drug that is investigational or experimental. A treatment is considered investigational or experimental when it has progressed to limited human application but has not achieved recognition as being proven effective in clinical medicine.

To determine investigational or experimental status, we may refer to the technical criteria established by the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association, including whether a service, supply, device, or drug meets these criteria:

- It has final approval from the appropriate governmental regulatory bodies.
- The scientific evidence must permit conclusions concerning its effect on health outcomes.
- It improves the net health outcome.
- It is as beneficial as any established alternatives.
- The health improvement is attainable outside the investigational setting.

These criteria are considered by the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association's Medical Advisory Panel for consideration by all Blue Cross and Blue Shield member organizations. While we may rely on these criteria, the final decision remains at the discretion of our Medical Director, whose decision may include reference to, but is not controlled by, policies or decisions of other Blue Cross and Blue Shield member organizations. You may access our medical policies, with supporting information and selected medical references for a specific service, supply, device, or drug through our website, *www.wellmark.com*.

If you receive services that are investigational or experimental, you are responsible for the cost if:

- You receive the services from a nonparticipating provider; or
- You receive the services from a participating provider in the Wellmark service area and:
  - The provider informs you in writing before rendering the services that Wellmark determined the services to be investigational or experimental; and
  - The provider gives you a written estimate of the cost for such services and you agree in writing, before receiving the services, to assume the payment responsibility.

  If you do not receive such a written notice, and do not agree in writing to assume the payment responsibility for services that Wellmark determined to be investigational or experimental, the participating provider is responsible for these amounts.
- You are also responsible for the cost if you receive services from a provider outside of the Wellmark service area that Wellmark determines to be investigational or experimental. This is

true even if the provider does not give you any written notice before the services are rendered.

Complications of a Noncovered Service
You are not covered for a complication resulting from a noncovered service, supply, device, or drug. However, this exclusion does not apply to the treatment of complications resulting from smallpox vaccinations when payment for such treatment is not available through workers' compensation or government-sponsored programs.

Nonmedical Services
You are not covered for telephone consultations, charges for missed appointments, charges for completion of any form, or charges for information.

Personal Convenience Items
You are not covered for items used for your personal convenience, such as:

- Items not primarily and customarily manufactured to serve a medical purpose or which can be used in the absence of illness or injury (including, but not limited to, air conditioners, dehumidifiers, ramps, home remodeling, hot tubs, swimming pools); or
- Items that do not serve a medical purpose or are not needed to serve a medical purpose.

Provider Is Family Member
You are not covered for a service or supply received from a provider who is in your immediate family (which includes yourself, parent, child, or spouse or domestic partner).

Covered by Other Programs or Laws
You are not covered for a service, supply, device, or drug if:

- You are entitled to claim benefits from a governmental program (other than Medicaid).
- Someone else has the legal obligation to pay for services and without this group health plan, you would not be charged.
- You require services or supplies for an illness or injury sustained while on active military status.

Workers' Compensation
You are not covered for services or supplies that are compensated under workers' compensation laws, including services or supplies applied toward satisfaction of any deductible under your employer's workers' compensation coverage. You are also not covered for any services or supplies that could have been compensated under workers' compensation laws if you had complied with the legal requirements relating to notice of injury, timely filing of claims, and medical treatment authorization.

For treatment of complications resulting from smallpox vaccinations, see *Complications of a Noncovered Service* earlier in this section.

Benefit Limitations

Benefit limitations refer to amounts for which you are responsible under this group health plan. These amounts are not credited toward your out-of-pocket maximum. In addition to the exclusions and conditions described earlier, the following are examples of benefit limitations under this group health plan:

- A service or supply that is not covered under this group health plan is your responsibility.
- If a covered service or supply reaches a service or prescription maximum, it is no longer eligible for benefits. (A maximum may renew at the next benefit year.) See *Details – Covered and Not Covered,* page 15.
- If you receive benefits that reach a lifetime benefits maximum applicable to any specific service, then you are no longer eligible for benefits for that service under this group health plan. See

Lifetime Benefits Maximum, page 7, and *At a Glance–Covered and Not Covered*, page 11.

- If you do not obtain precertification for medical services, benefits can be reduced or denied. You are responsible for these benefit reductions or denials only if you are responsible (not your provider) for notification. See *Notification Requirements and Care Coordination*, page 39.
- If you do not obtain prior authorization for prescription drugs, benefits can be reduced or denied. See *Notification Requirements and Care Coordination*, page 39.
- The type of provider you choose can affect your benefits and what you pay. See *Choosing a Provider*, page 35, and *Factors Affecting What You Pay*, page 45. Examples of charges that depend on the type of provider include but are not limited to:
  - Any difference between the provider's amount charged and our amount paid is your responsibility if you receive services from a nonparticipating practitioner.

5. Choosing a Provider

Program 3 Plus

This medical benefits plan is called Classic Blue.

Although Classic Blue allows you to receive covered services from almost any provider who is eligible to provide the services, it is usually to your advantage to receive services from participating providers. Participating providers participate with a Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Plan. You will usually pay less for services you receive from participating providers than for services you receive from nonparticipating providers.

Providers who do not participate with a Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Plan are called nonparticipating providers.

See *What You Pay,* page 5 and *Factors Affecting What You Pay,* page 45.

To determine if a provider participates with this medical benefits plan, ask your provider, visit our website at *www.wellmark.com*, or *www.bcbs.com*, or call **800-810-BLUE**.

For types of providers that may be covered under this medical benefits plan, see *Hospitals and Facilities*, page 19 and *Physicians and Practitioners*, page 22.

Please note: Even though a facility may be participating, particular providers within the facility may not be participating providers. Examples include nonparticipating physicians on the staff of a participating hospital, home medical equipment suppliers, and other independent providers. Therefore, when you are referred by a participating provider to another provider, or when you are admitted into a facility, always ask if the providers contract with a Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Plan.

Always carry your ID card and present it when you receive services. Information on it, especially the ID number, is required to process your claims correctly.

Pharmacies do not participate with Classic Blue.

Provider Comparison Chart	**Participating**	**Nonparticipating**
Accepts Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield payment arrangements.	Yes	No
Minimizes your payment obligations. See *What You Pay,* page 5.	Yes	No
Claims are filed for you.	Yes	No
Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield pays these providers directly.	Yes	No
Notification requirements are handled for you.	No	No

Services Outside the Wellmark Service Area

Whenever possible, before receiving services outside the Wellmark service area, you should ask the provider if he or she participates with a Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Plan in that state. To locate participating providers in any state, call **800-810-BLUE**, or visit *www.bcbs.com*.

Iowa and South Dakota comprise the Wellmark service area.

BlueCard Program. We participate with other Blue Cross and Blue Shield Plans in a national program called the BlueCard Program. This program ensures that members of any Blue Plan have access to the advantages of participating providers throughout the United States.

The BlueCard Program is one of the advantages of your coverage with Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa. It provides conveniences and benefits outside the Wellmark service area similar to those you would have within our service area when you obtain covered medical services from a participating provider. Always carry your ID card (or BlueCard) and present it to your provider when you receive care. Information on it, especially the ID number, is required to process your claims correctly.

When you receive covered services from BlueCard providers outside the Wellmark service area, all of the following statements are true:

- Claims are filed for you.
- These providers agree to accept payment arrangements or negotiated prices of the Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Plan with which the provider contracts. These payment arrangements may result in savings.
- The health plan payment is sent directly to the providers.

When you receive covered services from BlueCard providers outside the Wellmark service area, you are responsible for notification requirements. See *Notification Requirements and Care Coordination*, page 39.

Care in a Foreign Country
For covered services you receive in a country other than the United States, payment level assumes the provider category is nonparticipating except for services received from providers that participate with BlueCard Worldwide.

Blue Rx Preferred

Choosing a Pharmacy

This prescription drug plan is called Blue Rx Preferred. Pharmacies that participate with the network used by Blue Rx Preferred are called participating pharmacies. Pharmacies that do not participate with the network are called nonparticipating pharmacies.

To determine if a pharmacy is participating, ask the pharmacist, consult the Blue Rx Preferred directory of participating pharmacies (a separate document available without charge), visit our website at *www.wellmark.com,* or call us.

Blue Rx Preferred allows you to purchase most covered prescription drugs from almost any pharmacy you choose. However, you will usually pay more for prescription drugs when you purchase them from nonparticipating pharmacies. We recommend you:

- Fill your prescriptions at a participating retail pharmacy, through the specialty pharmacy program, or through the mail order drug program. See *Mail Order Drug Program* later in this section.
- Advise your physician that you are covered under Blue Rx Preferred.
- Always present your ID card when filling prescriptions. Your ID card enables participating pharmacists to access your benefits information.

Advantages of Visiting Participating Pharmacies
When you fill your prescription at participating pharmacies:

- You will usually pay less. If you use a nonparticipating pharmacy, you must pay the amount charged at the time of

purchase, and the amount we reimburse you may be less than what you paid. You are responsible for this difference.

- The participating pharmacist can check whether your prescription is subject to prior authorization or quantity limits.
- The participating pharmacist can access your benefit information, verify your eligibility, check whether the prescription is a benefit under the Blue Rx Preferred prescription drug plan, list the amount you are expected to pay, and suggest generic alternatives.

Always Present Your ID Card
If you do not have your ID card with you when you fill a prescription at a participating pharmacy, the pharmacist may not be able to access your benefit information. In this case:

- You must pay the full amount charged at the time you receive your prescription, and the amount we reimburse you may be less than what you paid. You are responsible for this difference.
- You must file your claim to be reimbursed. See *Claims*, page 63.

Mail Order Drug Program

When you fill your prescription through the mail order drug program, you will usually pay less than if you use a nonparticipating mail order pharmacy. You must register as a mail service user in order to fill your prescriptions through the mail order drug program. For information on how to register, visit our website, *www.wellmark.com*, or call the Customer Service number on your ID card.

Mail order pharmacy providers outside our mail order program are considered nonparticipating pharmacies. If you purchase covered drugs from nonparticipating mail order pharmacies, you will usually pay more.

When you purchase covered drugs from nonparticipating pharmacies you are responsible for the amount charged for the drug at the time you fill your prescription, and then you must file a claim to be reimbursed. Once you submit a claim, you will be reimbursed up to the maximum allowable fee of the drug, less your payment obligation. The maximum allowable fee may be less than the amount you paid. In other words, you are responsible for any difference in cost between what the pharmacy charges you for the drug and our reimbursement amount.

See *Participating vs. Nonparticipating Pharmacies*, page 50.

6. Notification Requirements and Care Coordination

Program 3 Plus

Many services require a notification to us or a review by us. If you do not follow notification requirements properly, you may have to pay for services yourself, so the information in this section is critical.

More than one of the notification requirements and care coordination programs described in this section may apply to a service. Any notification or care coordination decision is based on the medical benefits plan in effect at the time of your request. If your coverage changes for any reason, you may be required to repeat the notification process.

You or your authorized representative, if you have designated one, may appeal a denial or reduction of benefits resulting from these notification requirements and care coordination programs. See *Appeals*, page 71. Also see *Authorized Representative*, page 73.

Precertification

Purpose	Precertification helps determine whether a service or admission to a facility is medically necessary. This notification requirement is mandatory; however, it does not apply to maternity or emergency services.
Applies to	Acute Rehabilitation Facility Services Home Health Services Home Infusion Therapy Hospice Services Nursing Facility Services Psychiatric Medical Institution for Children Services Facilities Outside Iowa or South Dakota
Person Responsible	Participating providers in the states of Iowa and South Dakota obtain precertification for you. However, you or someone acting on your behalf are responsible for notifying us if: ■ You are admitted to a facility outside Iowa or South Dakota; ■ You receive any of the services listed above from a nonparticipating provider.
Process	When you, instead of your provider, are responsible for precertification, call the phone number on your ID card before receiving services. Wellmark will respond to a precertification request within: ■ 72 hours in a medically urgent situation; ■ 15 days in a non-medically urgent situation.

Importance	If you choose to receive any service subject to precertification and we determine that the procedure was not medically necessary, you will be responsible for the charges. If we determine the procedure is medically necessary and otherwise covered, without precertification, benefits will be reduced by 50% of the maximum allowable fee, after which we subtract your applicable payment obligations. The maximum reduction will not exceed $500 per benefit year. See *Maximum Allowable Fee*, page 47. You are subject to this benefit reduction only if you (instead of your provider) are responsible for notification. Reduced or denied benefits that result from failure to follow notification requirements are not credited toward your out-of-pocket maximum. See *What You Pay*, page 5.

Prior Approval

Purpose	Prior approval helps determine whether a proposed treatment plan is medically necessary and a benefit under your medical benefits plan before you receive services. This notification is recommended.
Applies to	The most common services for which we recommend prior approval include, but are not limited to, the following list. For a complete list of services subject to prior approval, visit *www.wellmark.com* or call the Customer Service number on your ID card. Bone Growth Stimulation Devices Genetic Testing Infertility Procedures including all forms of in vitro fertilization Motorized Wheelchairs and Other Power-Operated Vehicles Reconstructive Surgery Speech Therapy Transplants Weight Reduction Surgery
Person Responsible	Participating providers request prior approval for you. You are responsible for prior approval if you receive the care from a nonparticipating provider.
Process	When you, instead of your provider, are responsible for requesting prior approval, call the number on your ID card to obtain a prior approval form and ask the provider to help you complete the form. Wellmark will determine whether the requested service is medically necessary and eligible for benefits based on the written information submitted to us. We will respond to a prior approval request by mailing the decision to the most current address on record for both you and your provider within: ■ 72 hours in a medically urgent situation. ■ 15 days in a non-medically urgent situation.

Importance	If your request is approved, the service is covered provided other contractual requirements, such as member eligibility and service maximums, are observed. If your request is denied, the service is not covered, and you will receive a notice with the reasons for denial. If you do not request prior approval for a service, it may not be covered. Approved services are eligible for benefits for a limited time. Approval is based on the medical benefits plan in effect and the information we had as of the approval date. If your coverage changes for any reason (for example, because of a new job or a new medical benefits plan), an approval may not be valid. If your coverage changes before the approved service is performed, a new approval is recommended. **Note:** An admission to a facility outside Iowa or South Dakota to receive a service for which prior approval is recommended is also subject to precertification. See *Precertification* earlier in this section.

Continued Stay Review

Purpose	Continued stay review helps determine whether ongoing care is medically necessary. This care coordination program occurs without any notification required from you.
Applies to	Acute Rehabilitation Facility Services Inpatient Skilled Nursing Services Home Health Services Home Infusion Therapy Hospice Services Nursing Facility Services Psychiatric Medical Institution for Children Services
Person Responsible	Wellmark
Process	Wellmark may review your case to determine whether your current level of care is medically necessary.
Importance	Wellmark may require a change in the level or place of service in order to continue providing benefits. If we determine that your current level of care is no longer medically necessary, we will notify you, your attending physician, and the facility or agency at least 24 hours before your benefits for these services end.

Case Management

Purpose	Case management is a process of considering alternative treatments for members with severe illnesses or injuries that require costly, long-term care. Depending on the individual circumstances, a hospital may not be the most appropriate setting for treatment.

Applies to	Examples where case management might be appropriate include but are not limited to: Brain or Spinal Cord Injuries Cystic Fibrosis Degenerative Muscle Disorders Hemophilia Home Health Services Pregnancy (high risk) Transplants
Person Responsible	You, your physician, and the health care facility can work with Wellmark's case managers to identify and arrange alternative treatment plans to meet special needs. Wellmark may initiate a request for case management.
Process	Wellmark's case managers try to identify alternative settings or treatment plans, provided costs do not exceed those of an inpatient facility. A benefit program is tailored to the circumstances of the case. Even if a service is not covered or is subject to a specific limitation, Wellmark may waive exclusions or limitations with the agreement of its medical director. If your current level or setting of care is no longer medically necessary, you, your attending physician, and the facility or agency will be notified at least 24 hours before benefits end.
Importance	Case management provides an opportunity to receive alternative benefits to meet special needs. Wellmark may recommend a different treatment plan that preserves coverage.

Blue Rx Preferred

Prior Authorization of Drugs

Purpose	Prior authorization allows us to verify that a prescription drug is part of a specific treatment plan and is medically necessary. In some cases prior authorization may also allow a drug that is normally excluded to be covered if it is part of a specific treatment plan and medically necessary.
Applies to	Prior authorization is required for a number of particular drugs. Visit *www.wellmark.com* or check with your pharmacist or practitioner to determine whether prior authorization applies to a drug that has been prescribed for you.

Process	Ask your practitioner to call us with the necessary information. If your practitioner has not provided the prior authorization information, participating pharmacists usually ask for it, which may delay filling your prescription. To avoid delays, encourage your provider to complete the prior authorization process before filling your prescription. Nonparticipating pharmacists will fill a prescription without prior authorization but you will be responsible for paying the charge. Wellmark will respond to a prior authorization request within: ■ 72 hours in a medically urgent situation. ■ 15 days in a non-medically urgent situation. Calls received after 4:00 p.m. are considered the next business day.
Importance	If you purchase a drug that requires prior authorization but do not request prior authorization, you are responsible for paying the entire amount charged.

7. Factors Affecting What You Pay

How much you pay for covered services is affected by many different factors discussed in this section.

Program 3 Plus

Benefit Year

A benefit year is the same as a calendar year. It begins on the effective date of the agreement between Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa and your employer or group sponsor and starts over each January 1. Your benefit year continues even if:

- Your employer or group sponsor changes Wellmark group health plan benefits during the year.
- A dependent child is removed from family coverage because of completion of schooling.
- A member is removed from coverage and enrolls in COBRA or state continuation coverage.

If you change coverage and your Wellmark identification number is changed, a new benefit year will start under the new ID number for the rest of the calendar year. In this case, the benefit year would be less than a full year.

If you are an inpatient in a covered facility on the date your benefit year renews, your benefit limitations and payment obligations for facility services will also renew and will be based on the amounts in effect on the date you were admitted. However, your payment obligations for practitioner services will be based on the amounts in effect on the day you receive services.

The benefit year is important for calculating:

- Deductible.
- Coinsurance.
- Out-of-pocket maximum.
- Service maximum.

How Coinsurance is Calculated

The amount on which coinsurance is calculated depends on the state where you receive a covered service and the contracting status of the provider.

Participating and Nonparticipating Providers

Coinsurance is calculated using the payment arrangement amount after the following amounts (if applicable) are subtracted from it:

- Deductible.
- Certain copayments.
- Amounts representing any general exclusions and conditions. See *General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations*, page 31.

BlueCard Providers Outside the Wellmark Service Area

The coinsurance for covered services is calculated on the lower of:

- The amount charged for the covered service, or
- The payment arrangement or negotiated price that the local Blue Cross or Blue Shield Plan passes on to Wellmark after the following amounts (if applicable) are subtracted from it:
  - Deductible.
  - Certain copayments.
  - Amounts representing any general exclusions and conditions. See *General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations*, page 31.

Often, the payment arrangement or negotiated price consists of a simple

discount that reflects the actual price paid by the local Blue Plan. Sometimes, it is an estimated price that factors in expected settlements, withholds, and other contingent payment arrangements and non-claims transactions with the health care provider or a specific group of providers. The payment arrangement or negotiated price may also be charged amounts reduced to reflect an average expected savings with the provider or group of providers. A price that reflects average savings may result in greater variation from the actual price paid than will an estimated price. The payment arrangement or negotiated price may also be adjusted in the future to correct for over- or under-estimates of past prices; however, the amount you pay is considered a final price.

Occasionally, claims for services you receive from a provider that participates with a Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Plan outside of Iowa or South Dakota may need to be processed by Wellmark instead of by the BlueCard Program. In that case, coinsurance is calculated using the amount charged for covered services after the following amounts (if applicable) are subtracted from it:

- Deductible.
- Certain copayments.
- Amounts representing any general exclusions and conditions. See *General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations*, page 31.

Statutes in a few states may require the local Blue Plan to use a basis for calculating your payment obligation for covered services that does not reflect the entire savings realized, or expected to be realized, on a particular claim or to add a surcharge. In such a case, Wellmark would calculate your payment obligation in accordance with the applicable state statute in effect at the time you received your care. For more information, see *BlueCard Program*, page 36.

Participating Providers

Wellmark and Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Plans have contracting relationships with participating providers. When you receive services from participating providers:

- The participating amounts for the following are waived for certain covered services. See *Waived Payment Obligations*, page 7.
  - Deductible.
- These providers agree to accept Wellmark's payment arrangements or payment arrangements or negotiated prices of the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Plan with which the provider contracts. These payment arrangements may result in savings.
- The health plan payment is sent directly to the provider.

Nonparticipating Providers

Wellmark and Blue Cross and/or Blue Shield Plans do not have contracting relationships with nonparticipating providers, and they may not accept our payment arrangements. Pharmacies are considered nonparticipating providers. Therefore, when you receive services from nonparticipating providers:

- You are responsible for any difference between the amount charged and the maximum allowable fee for a covered service when the maximum allowable fee is less than the practitioner's charge. In the case of services received outside Iowa or South Dakota, our maximum payment for services by a nonparticipating provider may be the lesser of Wellmark's maximum allowable fee or the amount allowed by the Blue Cross or Blue Shield Plan in the state where the provider is located. See *Services Outside the Wellmark Service Area,* page 35.
- Wellmark does not make claim payments directly to these providers.

You are responsible for ensuring that your provider is paid in full.

- The health plan payment for nonparticipating hospitals, M.D.s, and D.O.s in Iowa is made payable to the provider, but the check is sent to you. You are responsible for forwarding the check to the provider (plus any billed balance you may owe).

Amount Charged and Maximum Allowable Fee

Amount Charged

The amount charged is the amount a provider charges for a service or supply, regardless of whether the services or supplies are covered under this medical benefits plan.

Maximum Allowable Fee

The maximum allowable fee is the amount, established by Wellmark, using various methodologies, for covered services and supplies. Wellmark's amount paid may be based on the lesser of the amount charged for a covered service or supply or the maximum allowable fee.

Payment Arrangements

Payment Arrangement Savings

Wellmark has contracting relationships with participating providers. We use different methods to determine payment arrangements, including negotiated fees. These payment arrangements usually result in savings.

The savings from payment arrangements and other important amounts will appear on your Explanation of Benefits statement as follows:

- *Network Savings*, which reflects the amount you save on a claim by receiving services from a participating provider. For the majority of services, the savings reflects the actual amount you save on a claim. However, depending on many factors, the amount we pay a provider could be different from the covered charge. Regardless of the amount we pay a participating provider, your payment responsibility will always be based on the lesser of the covered charge or the maximum allowable fee.
- *Amount Not Covered*, which reflects the portion of provider charges not covered under this health plan and for which you are responsible. This amount may include services or supplies not covered; amounts in excess of a service maximum, benefit year maximum, or lifetime benefits maximum; reductions or denials for failure to follow a required precertification; and the difference between the amount charged and the maximum allowable fee for services from a nonparticipating provider. For general exclusions and examples of benefit limitations, see *General Conditions of Coverage, Exclusions, and Limitations*, page 31.
- *Amount Paid by Health Plan*, which reflects our payment responsibility to a provider or to you. We determine this amount by subtracting the following amounts (if applicable) from the amount charged:
  - Deductible.
  - Coinsurance.
  - Copayment.
  - Amounts representing any general exclusions and conditions.
  - Network savings.

Payment Method for Services

Provider payment arrangements are calculated using industry methods, including but not limited to fee schedules, per diems, percentage of charge, capitation, or episodes of care. Some provider payment arrangements may include an amount payable to the provider based on the provider's performance. Performance-based amounts that are not distributed are not allocated to your specific group or to your specific claims and are not considered when determining any amounts you may owe. We reserve the right to change the methodology

we use to calculate payment arrangements based on industry practice or business need. Participating providers agree to accept our payment arrangements as full settlement for providing covered services, except to the extent of any amounts you may owe.

Wellmark Drug List

Most prescription drugs are covered under Blue Rx Preferred, your prescription drug plan.

Often there is more than one medication available to treat the same medical condition. The Wellmark Drug List contains drugs physicians recognize as medically effective for a wide range of health conditions.

The Wellmark Drug List was developed with the assistance of physicians, pharmacists, and Wellmark's pharmacy benefits manager. It is not a required list of medications and physicians are not limited to prescribing only the drugs that appear on the list. Physicians may prescribe any medication, and that medication will be covered unless it is specifically excluded under this medical benefits plan, or other limitations apply.

To determine if a drug is on the Wellmark Drug List, ask your physician, pharmacist, or visit our website, *www.wellmark.com*.

The Wellmark Drug List is subject to change.

Pharmacy Benefits Manager Fees and Drug Company Rebates

Wellmark contracts with a pharmacy benefits manager to provide pharmacy benefits management services to its accounts, such as your group. Your group is to pay a monthly fee for such services.

Drug manufacturers offer rebates to pharmacy benefits managers. After your group has had Wellmark prescription drug coverage for at least nine months, the pharmacy benefits manager contracting with Wellmark will calculate, on a quarterly basis, your group's use of drugs for which rebates have been paid. Wellmark receives these rebates. Your group will be credited with rebate amounts forwarded to us by the pharmacy benefits manager unless your group's arrangement with us requires us to reduce such rebated amounts by the amount of any fees we paid to the pharmacy benefits manager for the services rendered to your group. We will not distribute these rebate amounts to you, and rebates will not be considered when determining your payment obligations.

Blue Rx Preferred

Benefit Year

A benefit year is the same as a calendar year. It begins on the effective date of the agreement between Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa and your employer or group sponsor and starts over each January 1.

The benefit year is important for calculating:

- Out-of-pocket maximum.

Wellmark Drug List

Often there is more than one medication available to treat the same medical condition. The Wellmark Drug List contains drugs physicians recognize as medically effective for a wide range of health conditions.

The Wellmark Drug List was developed with the assistance of physicians, pharmacists, and Wellmark's pharmacy benefits manager. It is not a required list of medications and physicians are not limited to prescribing only the drugs that appear on the list. Physicians may prescribe any

medication, and that medication will be covered unless it is specifically excluded under this Blue Rx Preferred prescription drug plan, or other limitations apply.

To determine if a drug is on the Wellmark Drug List, ask your physician, pharmacist, or visit our website, *www.wellmark.com*.

The Wellmark Drug List is subject to change.

Tiers

The Wellmark Drug List also identifies which tier a drug is on:

Tier 1. Most generic drugs. Tier 1 drugs have the lowest payment obligation.

Tier 2. Selected brand name drugs, branded generic drugs, and vaccinations received at a retail pharmacy. Many drugs appear on this tier because they have no generic equivalent. Tier 2 drugs have an intermediate payment obligation.

Tier 3. Other brand name drugs. Many drugs appear on this tier because they have reasonable alternatives on Tier 1 or Tier 2. Tier 3 drugs have the highest payment obligation.

Upon introduction of an FDA-approved "A"-rated generic equivalent, the generic drug's Tier 2 counterpart may be moved to Tier 3.

Generic and Brand Name Drugs

Generic Drug

Generic drug refers to an FDA-approved "A"-rated generic drug. This is a drug with active therapeutic ingredients chemically identical to its brand name drug counterpart.

Brand Name Drug

Brand name drug is a prescription drug patented by the original manufacturer. Usually, after the patent expires, other manufacturers may make FDA-approved generic copies.

Sometimes, a patent holder of a brand name drug grants a license to another manufacturer to produce the drug under a generic name, though it remains subject to patent protection and has a nearly identical price. In these cases, Wellmark's pharmacy benefits manager may treat the licensed product as a brand name drug, rather than generic, and will calculate your payment obligation accordingly.

Branded Generic Drug

Branded generic drug is a substitute prescription drug with the same active chemical ingredients as a brand name drug. This category of drug is treated as a brand name drug throughout the industry for one or both of the following reasons:

- It is not made under the original patent, but the manufacturer traditionally makes brand name drugs instead of generics.
- The drug's price is not significantly lower than that of the brand name drug.

What You Pay

When you purchase Tier 2 or Tier 3 drugs, you may be responsible for any cost difference between the amount charged for the Tier 2 or Tier 3 drug and the amount charged for the Tier 1 drug. This amount will be in addition to your copayment. See the following chart.

Situation	Applicable Copayment	Cost Difference Owed
Your prescription is for a generic and you purchase a generic.	Tier 1 copayment	No
Your prescription is for a drug that has an FDA-approved "A"-rated generic equivalent and your physician has not specified that you must take the brand name drug, but you choose to purchase the brand name drug.	Tier 2 or 3 copayment	Yes
Your prescription is for a brand name drug and your practitioner has specified that a generic is not allowed, and the prescription must be dispensed as written.	Tier 2 or 3 copayment	Yes
Your prescription is for a narrow therapeutic index brand name drug. This means that a very small change in the dosage level could cause toxic results.	Tier 2 or 3 copayment	No
Your prescription is for a brand name drug and the FDA does not rate an available generic substitute for the brand name drug as "A"-equivalent.	Tier 2 or 3 copayment	No

Quantity Limitations

The drug quantity you purchase may affect the total number of copayments that apply per prescription.

Most prescription drugs are limited to a maximum quantity you may receive in a single prescription. However, exceptions may be made for certain prescriptions packaged in a dose exceeding the maximum quantity covered under this Blue Rx Preferred prescription drug plan. To determine if this exception applies to your prescription, call the Customer Service number on your ID card.

In addition, coverage for certain drugs are limited by month, benefit year, or lifetime. For a list of limited drugs, check with your pharmacist or physician or visit our website, *www.wellmark.com*.

Amount Charged and Maximum Allowable Fee

Amount Charged
The retail price charged by a pharmacy for a covered prescription drug.

Maximum Allowable Fee
The amount, established by Wellmark using various methodologies and data (such as the average wholesale price), payable for covered drugs.

The maximum allowable fee may be less than the amount charged for the drug.

Participating vs. Nonparticipating Pharmacies

If you purchase a covered prescription drug at a nonparticipating pharmacy, you are responsible for the amount charged for the drug at the time you fill your prescription, and then you must file a claim.

Once you submit a claim, you will be reimbursed up to the maximum allowable fee of the drug, less your copayment. The maximum allowable fee may be less than the amount you paid. In other words, you are responsible for any difference in cost between what the pharmacy charges you for the drug and our reimbursement amount.

Your payment obligation for the purchase of a covered prescription drug at a participating pharmacy is the lesser of your

copayment or the amount charged for the drug.

Special Programs

We evaluate and monitor changes in the pharmaceutical industry in order to determine clinically effective and cost effective coverage options. These evaluations may prompt us to offer programs that encourage the use of reasonable alternatives. For example, we may, at our discretion, temporarily waive your payment obligation on a qualifying generic prescription drug purchase.

Visit our website at *www.wellmark.com* or call us to determine whether your prescription qualifies.

Savings and Rebates

Payment Arrangements

The benefits manager of this prescription drug program has established payment arrangements with participating pharmacies that may result in savings.

Pharmacy Benefits Manager Fees and Drug Company Rebates

Wellmark contracts with a pharmacy benefits manager to provide pharmacy benefits management services to its accounts, such as your group. Your group is to pay a monthly fee for such services.

Drug manufacturers offer rebates to pharmacy benefits managers. After your group has had Wellmark prescription drug coverage for at least nine months, the pharmacy benefits manager contracting with Wellmark will calculate, on a quarterly basis, your group's use of drugs for which rebates have been paid. Wellmark receives these rebates. Your group will be credited with rebate amounts forwarded to us by the pharmacy benefits manager unless your group's arrangement with us requires us to reduce such rebated amounts by the amount of any fees we paid to the pharmacy benefits manager for the services rendered to your group. We will not distribute these rebate amounts to you, and rebates will not be considered when determining your payment obligations.

8. Coverage Eligibility and Effective Date

Eligible Members

You are eligible for coverage if you meet your employer's or group sponsor's eligibility requirements. Also eligible for coverage is an eligible member's spouse or domestic partner.

A child is eligible under the plan member's coverage if the child has any of the following relationships to the plan member or an enrolled spouse or domestic partner:

- A natural child.
- Legally adopted or placed for adoption (that is, you assume a legal obligation to provide full or partial support and intend to adopt the child).
- A child for whom you have legal guardianship.
- A stepchild.
- A foster child.
- A natural child a court orders to be covered.

A child must be one of the following:

- Under age 26.
- An unmarried full-time student over the age of 26 enrolled in an accredited educational institution. Full-time student status continues during:
  - Regularly-scheduled school vacations; and
  - Medically necessary leaves of absence until the earlier of one year from the first day of leave or the date coverage would otherwise end.
- An unmarried child over the age of 26 who is totally and permanently disabled, physically or mentally. The disability must have existed before the child turned age 26, or while the child was a full-time student. In addition, the child must have had creditable coverage without a break of 63 days or more since turning age 26 or since becoming a full-time student.

When Plan Member and Spouse Are Both Eligible Employees

When a husband and wife are both employed by the State, they must enroll under the same family coverage. Employees cannot be covered as both an employee and a dependent under the State's health plans.

Please note: In addition to the preceding requirements, eligibility is affected by coverage enrollment events and coverage termination events. See *Coverage Change Events*, page 59.

Enrollment Requirements

Permanent or probationary employees who work 20 or more hours per week are eligible to apply:

- within 30 calendar days of the date of hire; or
- at the annual enrollment and change period.

Promise Program

Promise Program employees, as established by Executive Order Number 27, may enroll in single or family coverage within 30 calendar days of expiration of their Medicaid benefits.

Program Selection/Program Movement

Rules on program selection and program movement are detailed in your *Employer's Procedures Manual* and *Collective Bargaining Agreements*.

When Coverage Begins

Coverage begins on the member's effective date, subject to any exclusion period described below. Your coverage under this group health plan begins on your effective date, which is the first of the month following 30 days of active employment.

Please note: The month of February is considered a 30-day period.

Any employee or former employee defined as eligible by the State of Iowa, whether actively at work or not, is accepted by the group health plan during an approved enrollment and change period.

This benefit booklet supersedes any other contractual language regarding the member's effective date, benefits available, eligibility, or payment for inpatient hospital, nursing facility, practitioner, or other inpatient charges for State of Iowa group members.

Services received before the effective date of coverage are not eligible for benefits.

Preexisting Condition Exclusion Period

A member age 19 or older may be required to wait a specified time before benefits are available for any medical services for a preexisting condition. See *Duration of Exclusion Period* later in this section. No preexisting condition exclusion period applies to a member under age 19.

Preexisting Condition

A preexisting condition is an illness, injury, medical, surgical, or other condition for which medical advice, diagnosis, or treatment was recommended or received within the six months ending on your hire date for a newly hired employee or the effective date of this coverage for a special enrollee. This is the preexisting condition "look back" period. Pregnancy is not considered a preexisting condition.

When Exclusion Period Applies

A preexisting condition exclusion period applies if the member has a preexisting condition and the plan member is a new employee and applies for coverage when initially eligible to enroll.

- The member is age 19 or older.
- The plan member is a new employee and applies for coverage when initially eligible to enroll.

When a preexisting condition exclusion period applies, it begins on the following date.

New Hire: If the plan member and his or her family members apply for coverage when first eligible, the preexisting condition exclusion period begins on the plan member's hire date.

Duration of Exclusion Period

The preexisting condition exclusion period is 11 consecutive months, minus any period of prior creditable coverage.

Prior Creditable Coverage

Prior creditable coverage reduces the preexisting condition exclusion period by the amount of time you had the prior coverage provided there was no break in coverage of 63 days or more. For instance, if you were covered by another medical benefits plan (without a break of 63 days or more) for the three-month period before your enrollment date under this medical benefits plan, and if this plan includes a 11-month preexisting condition exclusion period, your preexisting condition exclusion period would be reduced to eight months.

If an eligible dependent has more prior creditable coverage than the plan member, the dependent's preexisting condition exclusion period is reduced by his or her own period of prior creditable coverage.

If you have a newborn child or adopt a child prior to being covered under this medical benefits plan, the preexisting condition exclusion period will not apply to the child if he or she had prior creditable coverage at birth or on the date of placement for adoption (without a break in coverage of 63 days or more).

If you have a newborn child or adopt a child while you are covered under this medical benefits plan, the preexisting condition exclusion period will not apply to the child if

you add him or her to your coverage within 60 days of birth, adoption, or placement in your home for adoption.

Creditable coverage means any of the following categories of coverage, during which there was no break in coverage of more than 63 days:

- Group health plan (including government and church plans).
- Health insurance coverage (including group, individual, and short-term limited duration coverage).
- Medicare (Part A or B of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act).
- Medicaid (Title XIX of the Social Security Act).
- Medical care for members and certain former members of the uniformed services, and for their dependents (Chapter 55 of Title 10, United States Code).
- A medical care program of the Indian Health Service or of a tribal organization.
- A state health benefits risk pool.
- Federal Employee Health Benefit Plan (a health plan offered under Chapter 89 of Title 5, United States Code).
- A State Children's Health Insurance Program (S-CHIP).
- A public health plan as defined in federal regulations (including health coverage provided under a plan established or maintained by a foreign country or political subdivision).
- A health benefits plan under Section 5(e) of the Peace Corps Act.
- An organized delivery system licensed by the director of public health.

You have the right to request certification of creditable coverage from the carrier or administrator of your prior coverage. Other types of coverage besides a group health plan may qualify as prior creditable coverage.

Qualified Medical Child Support Order

If you have a dependent child and you or your spouse's employer or group sponsor receives a Medical Child Support Order recognizing the child's right to enroll in this group health plan or in your spouse's benefits plan, the employer or group sponsor will promptly notify you or your spouse and the dependent that the order has been received. The employer or group sponsor also will inform you or your spouse and the dependent of its procedures for determining whether the order is a Qualified Medical Child Support Order (QMCSO). Participants and beneficiaries can obtain, without charge, a copy of such procedures from the plan administrator.

A QMCSO specifies information such as:

- Your name and last known mailing address.
- The name and mailing address of the dependent specified in the court order.
- A reasonable description of the type of coverage to be provided to the dependent or the manner in which the type of coverage will be determined.
- The period to which the order applies.

A Qualified Medical Child Support Order can not require that a benefits plan provide any type or form of benefit or option not otherwise provided under the plan, except as necessary to meet requirements of Iowa Code Chapter 252E (2001) or Social Security Act Section 1908 with respect to group health plans.

The order and the notice given by the employer or group sponsor will provide additional information, including actions that you and the appropriate insurer must take to determine the dependent's eligibility and procedures for enrollment in the benefits plan, which must be done within specified time limits.

If eligible, the dependent will have the same coverage as you or your spouse do and will be allowed to enroll immediately. You or

your spouse's employer or group sponsor will withhold any applicable share of the dependent's health care premiums from your compensation and forward this amount to us.

If you are subject to a waiting period that expires more than 90 days after the insurer receives the QMCSO, your employer or group sponsor must notify us when you become eligible for enrollment. Enrollment of the dependent will commence after you have satisfied the waiting period.

The dependent may designate another person, such as a custodial parent or legal guardian, to receive copies of explanations of benefits, checks, and other materials.

Your employer or group sponsor may not revoke enrollment or eliminate coverage for a dependent unless the employer or group sponsor receives satisfactory written evidence that:

- The court or administrative order requiring coverage in a group health plan is no longer in effect;
- The dependent's eligibility for or enrollment in a comparable benefits plan that takes effect on or before the date the dependent's enrollment in this group health plan terminates; or
- The employer eliminates dependent health coverage for all employees.

The employer or group sponsor is not required to maintain the dependent's coverage if:

- You or your spouse no longer pay premiums because the employer or group sponsor no longer owes compensation; or
- You or your spouse have terminated employment with the employer and have not elected to continue coverage.

Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993

The Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (FMLA), requires a covered employer to allow an employee with 12 months or more of service who has worked for 1,250 hours over the previous 12 months and who is employed at a worksite where 50 or more employees are employed by the employer within 75 miles of that worksite a total of 12 weeks of leave per fiscal year for the birth of a child, placement of a child with the employee for adoption or foster care, care for the spouse, child or parent of the employee if the individual has a serious health condition or because of a serious health condition, the employee is unable to perform any one of the essential functions of the employee's regular position. In addition, FMLA requires an employer to allow eligible employees to take up to 12 weeks of leave per 12-month period for qualifying exigencies arising out of a covered family member's active military duty in support of a contingency operation and to take up to 26 weeks of leave during a single 12-month period to care for a covered family member recovering from a serious illness or injury incurred in the line of duty during active service.

Any employee taking a leave under the FMLA shall be entitled to continue the employee's benefits during the duration of the leave. The employer must continue the benefits at the level and under the conditions of coverage that would have been provided if the employee had remained employed. **Please note:** The employee is still responsible for paying their share of the premium if applicable. If the employee for any reason fails to return from the leave, the employer may recover from the employee that premium or portion of the premium that the employer paid, provided the employee fails to return to work for any reason other than the reoccurrence of the serious health condition or circumstances beyond the control of the employee.

Leave taken under the FMLA does not constitute a qualifying event so as to trigger COBRA rights. However, a qualifying event triggering COBRA coverage may occur when it becomes known that the employee is not returning to work. Therefore, if an employee

does not return at the end of the approved period of Family and Medical Leave and terminates employment with employer, the COBRA qualifying event occurs at that time.

If you have any questions regarding your eligibility or obligations under the FMLA, contact your employer or group sponsor.

9. Coverage Changes and Termination

Certain events may require or allow you to add or remove persons who are covered by this group health plan.

Coverage Change Events

Coverage Enrollment Events: The following events allow you as well as an affected spouse, domestic partner, or eligible child to enroll for coverage. If your employer or group sponsor offers more than one group health plan and you are already enrolled in one of the group health plans, the event also allows you to move from one plan option to another.

- Birth, adoption, or placement for adoption by an approved agency.
- Death.
- Divorce, annulment, or legal separation.
- Marriage.
- Exhaustion of COBRA coverage.
- You or your spouse or dependent loses eligibility for creditable coverage or his or her employer or group sponsor ceases contribution to creditable coverage.
- Spouse loses coverage through his or her employer.
- You lose eligibility for coverage under Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) (the *hawk-i* plan in Iowa).
- You become eligible for premium assistance under Medicaid or CHIP.

The following events allow you to add the person affected by the event:

- Dependent child resumes status as a full-time student.
- Addition of a natural child by court order. See *Qualified Medical Child Support Order*, page 55.
- Appointment as a child's legal guardian.
- Placement of a foster child in your home by an approved agency.

Coverage Removal Events: The following events require you to remove the affected family member from your coverage:

- Death.
- Divorce or annulment. Legal separation, also, may result in removal from coverage. If you become legally separated, notify your employer or group sponsor.
- Medicare eligibility. If you become eligible for Medicare, you must notify your employer or group sponsor immediately. If you are eligible for this group health plan other than as a current employee or a current employee's spouse, your Medicare eligibility may terminate this coverage.
- Completion of full-time schooling if the child is age 26 or older.
- Child who is not a full-time student or permanently disabled reaches age 26.
- Marriage of a child age 26 or older.

Please note: If a coverage removal event during the benefit year changes your coverage type from family to single coverage, you will not be credited with deductible and out-of-pocket maximum amounts that were paid during the benefit year on behalf of the removed family member. See *Payment Details*, page 6.

Requirement to Notify Group Sponsor

You must notify your employer or group sponsor of an event that changes the coverage status of members.

Birth of a Child. A newborn will be added to the existing family health contract when information becomes available from any valid source that the birth has occurred (e.g., hospital or professional claims submission or an enrollment form). The effective date of enrollment will be the date of birth.

If a single contract is in effect at the time of the birth of a biological child, the employee must submit an application form to change to a family contract within 60 days of the date of the birth. The effective date of the family contract will be the first day of the month in which the biological child was born. Appropriate employee deductions for payment of the family contract must be paid retroactively to reflect the change to a family contract.

If the single contractholder does not submit the application for family coverage within 60 days of the birth of the biological child, benefit payments will not be made retroactive to the date of birth.

Adoption, Legal Custody, or Legal Guardianship. The following provisions apply for adoptions or obtaining legal custody or legal guardianship:

If a newborn child is adopted within 30 days of birth or has been placed in your home for the purposes of adoption within 30 days of birth, the effective date of coverage can be:

- the first of the month, in which the child was born; or
- the first of the month following the child's birth.

If you adopt a child or a child is placed in your home for the purposes of adoption more than 30 days after the child's date of birth, the effective date of coverage will be the first of the month in which the adoption or placement for adoption occurs. If you obtain legal custody or legal guardianship of a child more than 30 days after the child's date of birth, the effective date of coverage will also be the first of the month in which the legal action occurs.

Your application for coverage must be signed within 60 days of the event to add the new child to the existing family contract or allow a single contract to be changed to a family contract.

Legal documentation must accompany the application to add the new child indicating:

- employee name and social security number;
- date of birth of the child; and
- date awarded physical custody.

If custody is lost, it is the employee's responsibility to immediately notify their personnel assistant.

Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program. Notify your employer or group sponsor within 60 days in case of the following events:

- You lose eligibility for coverage under Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) (the *hawk-i* plan in Iowa).
- You become eligible for premium assistance under Medicaid or CHIP.

All Other Events. For all other events, you must notify your employer or group sponsor within 31 days of the event.

If you do not provide timely notification of an event that requires you to remove an affected family member, your coverage may be terminated.

If you do not provide timely notification of a coverage enrollment event, the affected person may not enroll until an annual group enrollment period.

Coverage Termination

The following events terminate your coverage eligibility.

- You become unemployed when your eligibility is based on employment.
- You become ineligible under your employer's or group sponsor's eligibility requirements for reasons other than unemployment.
- Your employer or group sponsor discontinues or replaces this group health plan.
- We terminate coverage of all similar group health plans by written notice to your employer or group sponsor 90 days prior to termination.

Also see *Fraud or Intentional Misrepresentation of Material Facts*, and *Nonpayment* later in this section.

When you become unemployed and your eligibility is based on employment, your coverage will end at the end of the month your employment ends. When your coverage terminates for all other reasons, check with your employer or group sponsor or call the Customer Service number on your ID card to verify the coverage termination date.

If you are an inpatient of a hospital or a resident of a nursing facility on the date your coverage eligibility terminates, benefits for inpatient services are limited to the least amount of the following:

- The period of your remaining days of coverage under this medical benefits plan.
- The period ending on the date you are discharged from the facility.
- A period not more than 60 days from the date of termination.

Fraud or Intentional Misrepresentation of Material Facts
Your coverage will terminate immediately if:

- You use this group health plan fraudulently or intentionally misrepresent a material fact in your application; or
- Your employer or group sponsor commits fraud or intentionally misrepresents a material fact under the terms of this group health plan.

If your coverage is terminated for fraud or intentional misrepresentation of a material fact, then:

- We may declare this group health plan void retroactively from the effective date of coverage following a 30-day written notice. In this case, we will recover any claim payments made.
- Premiums may be retroactively adjusted as if the fraud or intentionally misrepresented material fact had been accurately disclosed in your application.
- We will retain legal rights, including the right to bring a civil action.

Nonpayment
Your coverage will terminate immediately if you or your employer or group sponsor fails to make required payments to us when due.

Certificate of Creditable Coverage

Wellmark will provide certification of your coverage under this medical benefits plan if:

- This coverage terminates.
- You become eligible for COBRA coverage.
- You exhaust your COBRA coverage.
- You request certification of your coverage within 24 months after this coverage terminates. See *Notice*, page 78.

Coverage Continuation

When your coverage ends, you may be eligible to continue coverage under this group health plan or to convert to another Wellmark health benefits plan pursuant to certain state and federal laws.

COBRA Continuation
The federal Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA) applies to most non-governmental employers with 20 or more employees. Generally, COBRA entitles you and eligible dependents to continue coverage if it is lost due to a qualifying event, such as employment termination, divorce, or loss of dependent status. You and your eligible dependents will be required to pay for continuation coverage. Other federal or state laws similar to COBRA may apply if COBRA does not. Your employer or group sponsor is required to provide you with additional information on continuation coverage if a qualifying event occurs.

Continuation for Public Group
Iowa Code Sections 509A.7 and 509A.13 may apply if you are an employee of the State. Iowa Code Section 509A.13A may apply to the surviving spouse of a retired State employee. These laws may entitle you to continue participation in this medical benefits plan when you retire.

Group Conversion Coverage
If your eligibility under this group coverage ends or if a family member becomes ineligible for coverage, you or the family member may be eligible for a conversion policy.

If you apply for group conversion coverage within 31 days of the date your employment ends or of the event making a family member ineligible for coverage, you may be eligible under a group conversion policy without medical underwriting.

The benefits provided by the conversion policy may not be identical to the coverage provided under your group medical benefits plan and will be subject to different premium rates. For information about available benefits, eligibility criteria, and premium rates for conversion coverage, contact us. We will provide you with a copy of a conversion policy upon your request.

You are not eligible for a group conversion policy if you are eligible for or enrolled in Medicare.

10. Claims

Once you receive medical services or purchase prescription drugs from a nonparticipating pharmacy we must receive a claim to determine the amount of your benefits. The claim lets us know the services or prescription drugs you received, when you received them, and from which provider.

When to File a Claim

You need to file a claim if you:

- Use a provider who does not file claims for you. Participating providers file claims for you.
- Purchase prescription drugs from a nonparticipating pharmacy.
- Purchase prescription drugs from a participating pharmacy but do not present your ID card.
- Pay in full for a drug that you believe should have been covered.

Your submission of a prescription to a participating pharmacy is not a filed claim and therefore is not subject to appeal procedures as described in the *Appeals* section. However, you may file a claim with us for a prescription drug purchase you think should have been a covered benefit.

Wellmark must receive claims within 365 days following the date of service of the claim.

How to File a Claim

All claims must be submitted in writing.

1. Get a Claim Form

Forms are available at *www.wellmark.com* or by calling the Customer Service number on your ID card or from your personnel department.

2. Fill Out the Claim Form

Follow the same claim filing procedure regardless of where you received services. Directions are printed on the back of the claim form. Complete all sections of the claim form. For more efficient processing, all claims (including those completed out-of-country) should be written in English.

If you need assistance completing the claim form, call the Customer Service number on your ID card.

Medical Claim Form. Follow these steps to complete a medical claim form:

- Use a separate claim form for each covered family member and each provider.
- Attach a copy of an itemized statement prepared by your provider. We cannot accept statements you prepare, cash register receipts, receipt of payment notices, or balance due notices. In order for a claim request to qualify for processing, the itemized statement must be on the provider's stationery, and include at least the following:
  - Identification of provider: full name, address, tax or license ID numbers, and provider numbers.
  - Patient information: first and last name, date of birth, gender, relationship to plan member, and daytime phone number.
  - Date(s) of service.
  - Charge for each service.
  - Place of service (office, hospital, etc).
  - For injury or illness: date and diagnosis.
  - For inpatient claims: admission date, patient status, attending physician ID.
  - Days or units of service.
  - Revenue, diagnosis, and procedure codes.
  - Description of each service.

Prescription Drugs Covered Under Your Medical Benefits Plan Claim Form. For prescription drugs covered under your medical benefits plan (not covered under your Blue Rx Preferred prescription drug plan), use a separate prescription drug claim form and include the following information:

- Pharmacy name and address.
- Patient information: first and last name, date of birth, gender, and relationship to plan member.
- Date(s) of service.
- Description and quantity of drug.
- Original pharmacy receipt or cash receipt with the pharmacist's signature on it.

Blue Rx Preferred Prescription Drug Claim Form. For prescription drugs covered under your Blue Rx Preferred prescription drug plan, complete the following steps:

- Use a separate claim form for each covered family member and each pharmacy.
- Complete all sections of the claim form. Include your daytime telephone number.
- Submit up to three prescriptions for the same family member and the same pharmacy on a single claim form. Use additional claim forms for claims that exceed three prescriptions or if the prescriptions are for more than one family member or pharmacy.
- Attach receipts to the back of the claim form in the space provided.

3. Sign the Claim Form

4. Submit the Claim

We recommend you retain a copy for your records. The original form you send or any attachments sent with the form cannot be returned to you.

Medical Claims and Claims for Drugs Covered Under Your Medical Benefits Plan. Send the claim to:

Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa
1331 Grand Avenue, Station 5C139
Des Moines, IA 50309-2901

Medical Claims for Services Received Outside the United States. Send the claim to:

BlueCard Worldwide Service Center
P.O. Box 72017
Richmond, VA 23255-2017

Blue Rx Preferred Prescription Drug Claims. Send the claim to:

Catalyst Rx
Claims Department
P.O. Box 1069
Rockville, MD 20849-1069

We may require additional information from you or your provider before a claim can be considered complete and ready for processing.

Notification of Decision

We will send an Explanation of Health Care Benefits (EOB) following your claim. The EOB is a statement outlining how we applied benefits to a submitted claim. It details amounts that providers charged, network savings, our paid amounts, and amounts for which you are responsible.

In case of an adverse decision, the notice will be sent within 30 days of receipt of the claim. We may extend this time by up to 15 days if the claim determination is delayed for reasons beyond our control. If we do not send an explanation of benefits statement or a notice of extension within the 30-day period, you have the right to begin an appeal. We will notify you of the circumstances requiring an extension and the date by which we expect to render a decision.

If an extension is necessary because we require additional information from you,

the notice will describe the specific information needed. You have 45 days from receipt of the notice to provide the information. Without complete information, your claim will be denied.

If you have other insurance coverage, our processing of your claim may utilize coordination of benefits guidelines. See *Coordination of Benefits*, page 67.

Once we pay your claim, whether our payment is sent to you or to your provider, our obligation to pay benefits for the claim is discharged. However, we may adjust a claim due to overpayment or underpayment for up to 18 months after we first process the claim. In the case of nonparticipating hospitals, M.D.'s, and D.O.'s located in Iowa, the health plan payment is made payable to the provider, but the check is sent to you. You are responsible for forwarding the check to the provider, plus any difference between the amount charged and our payment.

11. Coordination of Benefits

Coordination of benefits applies when you have more than one insurance policy or group health plan that provides the same or similar benefits as this plan. Benefits payable under this plan, when combined with those paid under your other coverage, will not be more than 100 percent of either our payment arrangement amount or the other plan's payment arrangement amount.

The method we use to calculate the payment arrangement amount may be different from your other plan's method.

Other Coverage

When you receive services, you must inform us that you have other coverage, and inform your health care provider about your other coverage. Other coverage includes any of the following:

- Group and nongroup insurance contracts and subscriber contracts.
- HMO contracts.
- Uninsured arrangements of group or group-type coverage.
- Group and nongroup coverage through closed panel plans.
- Group-type contracts.
- The medical care components of long-term contracts, such as skilled nursing care.
- Medicare or other governmental benefits (not including Medicaid).
- The medical benefits coverage of your auto insurance (whether issued on a fault or no-fault basis).

Coverage that is not subject to coordination of benefits includes the following:

- Hospital indemnity coverage or other fixed indemnity coverage.
- Accident-only coverage.
- Specified disease or specified accident coverage.
- Limited benefit health coverage, as defined by Iowa law.
- School accident-type coverage.
- Benefits for non-medical components of long-term care policies.
- Medicare supplement policies.
- Medicaid policies.
- Coverage under other governmental plans, unless permitted by law.

You must cooperate with Wellmark and provide requested information about other coverage. Failure to provide information can result in a denied claim. We may get the facts we need from or give them to other organizations or persons for the purpose of applying the following rules and determining the benefits payable under this plan and other plans covering you. We need not tell, or get the consent of, any person to do this.

Your participating provider will forward your coverage information to us. If you have a nonparticipating provider, you are responsible for informing us about your other coverage.

Claim Filing

If you know that your other coverage has primary responsibility for payment, after you receive services or obtain a covered prescription drug, a claim should be submitted to your other insurance carrier first. If that claim is processed with an unpaid balance for benefits eligible under this group health plan, you or your provider should submit a claim to us and attach the other carrier's explanation of benefit payment. We may contact your provider or the other carrier for further information.

Rules of Coordination

We follow certain rules to determine which health plan or coverage pays first (as the primary plan) when other coverage provides

the same or similar benefits as this group health plan. Here are some of those rules:

- The primary plan pays or provides benefits according to its terms of coverage and without regard to the benefits under any other plan. Except as provided below, a plan that does not contain a coordination of benefits provision that is consistent with applicable regulations is always primary unless the provisions of both plans state that the complying plan is primary.
- Coverage that is obtained by membership in a group and is designed to supplement a part of a basic package of benefits is excess to any other parts of the plan provided by the contract holder. (Examples of such supplementary coverage are major medical coverage that is superimposed over base plan hospital and surgical benefits and insurance-type coverage written in connection with a closed panel plan to provide out-of-network benefits.)
- The coverage that you have as an employee, plan member, subscriber, policyholder, or retiree pays before coverage that you have as a spouse or dependent. However, if the person is a Medicare beneficiary and, as a result of federal law, Medicare is secondary to the plan covering the person as a dependent and primary to the plan covering the person as other than a dependent (e.g., a retired employee), then the order of benefits between the two plans is reversed, so that the plan covering the person as the employee, plan member, subscriber, policyholder or retiree is the secondary plan and the other plan is the primary plan.
- The coverage that you have as the result of active employment (not laid off or retired) pays before coverage that you have as a laid-off or retired employee. The same would be true if a person is a dependent of an active employee and that same person is a dependent of a retired or laid-off employee. If the other plan does not have this rule and, as a result, the plans do not agree on the order of benefits, this rule is ignored.
- If a person whose coverage is provided pursuant to COBRA or under a right of continuation provided by state or other federal law is covered under another plan, the plan covering the person as an employee, plan member, subscriber, policyholder or retiree is the primary plan and the COBRA or state or other federal continuation coverage is the secondary plan. If the other plan does not have this rule and, as a result, the plans do not agree on the order of benefits, this rule is ignored.
- The coverage with the earliest continuous effective date pays first if none of the rules above apply.
- Notwithstanding the preceding rules, when you use your Blue Rx Preferred ID card, the benefits of your Blue Rx Preferred prescription drug plan are primary for prescription drugs purchased at a pharmacy.
- If the preceding rules do not determine the order of benefits, the benefits payable will be shared equally between the plans. In addition, this plan will not pay more than it would have paid had it been the primary plan.

Dependent Children

To coordinate benefits for a dependent child, the following rules apply (unless there is a court decree stating otherwise):

- If the child is covered by both parents who are married (and not separated) or who are living together, whether or not they have been married, then the coverage of the parent whose birthday occurs first in a calendar year pays first. If both parents have the same birthday, the plan that has covered the parent the longest is the primary plan.
- For a child covered by separated or divorced parents or parents who are not

living together, whether or not they have been married:

- If a court decree states that one of the parents is responsible for the child's health care expenses or coverage and the plan of that parent has actual knowledge of those terms, then that parent's coverage pays first. If the parent with responsibility has no health care coverage for the dependent child's health care expenses, but that parent's spouse does, that parent's spouse's coverage pays first. This item does not apply with respect to any plan year during which benefits are paid or provided before the entity has actual knowledge of the court decree provision.
- If a court decree states that both parents are responsible for the child's health care expense or health care coverage or if a court decree states that the parents have joint custody without specifying that one parent has responsibility for the health care expenses or coverage of the dependent child, then the coverage of the parent whose birthday occurs first in a calendar year pays first. If both parents have the same birthday, the plan that has covered the parent the longest is the primary plan.
- If a court decree does not specify which parent has financial or insurance responsibility, then the coverage of the parent with custody pays first. The payment order for the child is as follows: custodial parent, spouse of custodial parent, other parent, spouse of other parent. A custodial parent is the parent awarded custody by a court decree or, in the absence of a court decree, is the parent with whom the child resides more than one-half of the calendar year excluding any temporary visitation.

If none of these rules apply to your situation, we will follow the Iowa Insurance Division's Coordination of Benefits guidelines to determine this health plan payment.

Effects on the Benefits of this Plan
In determining the amount to be paid for any claim, the secondary plan will calculate the benefits it would have paid in the absence of other coverage and apply the calculated amount to any allowable expense under its plan that is unpaid by the primary plan. The secondary plan may then reduce its payment by the amount so that, when combined with the amount paid by the primary plan, total benefits paid or provided by all plans for the claim do not exceed the total allowable expense for that claim. In addition, the secondary plan will credit to its applicable deductible any amounts it would have credited to its deductible in the absence of other coverage.

Right of Recovery
If the amount of payments made by us is more than we should have paid under these coordination of benefits provisions, we may recover the excess from any of the persons to or for whom we paid, or from any other person or organization that may be responsible for the benefits or services provided for the covered person. The amount of payments made includes the reasonable cash value of any benefits provided in the form of services.

Coordination with Medicare

For medical claims only, Medicare is by law the secondary coverage to group health plans in a variety of situations. The following provisions apply only if you have both Medicare and employer group health coverage under this medical benefits plan and your employer has the required minimum number of employees.

However, if you are eligible for Medicare either as a retiree or a spouse of a retiree or because of your or your spouse's disability status, your benefits under this medical

benefits plan will be coordinated with benefits available under Medicare Part B, even if you or your spouse are not enrolled in Medicare Part B. Therefore, any member enrolled in Medicare Part A should also consider enrolling in Part B.

Working Aged
Medicare is the secondary payer if the beneficiary is:

- Age 65 or older; and
- A current employee or spouse of a current employee covered by an employer group health plan.

Working Disabled
Medicare is the secondary payer if the beneficiary is:

- Under age 65;
- A recipient of Medicare disability benefits; and
- A current employee or a spouse or dependent of a current employee, covered by an employer group health plan.

End-Stage Renal Disease (ESRD)
Under ESRD requirements, Medicare is the secondary payer during the first 30 months of Medicare coverage if both of the following are true:

- The beneficiary has Medicare coverage as an ESRD patient; and
- The beneficiary is covered by an employer group health plan.

If the beneficiary is already covered by Medicare due to age or disability and the beneficiary becomes eligible for Medicare ESRD coverage, Medicare generally is the secondary payer during the first 30 months of ESRD eligibility. However, if the group health plan is secondary to Medicare (based on other Medicare secondary-payer requirements) at the time the beneficiary becomes covered for ESRD, the group health plan remains secondary to Medicare.

This is only a general summary of the laws, which may change from time to time. For more information, contact your employer or the Social Security Administration.

12. Appeals

Right of Appeal

You have the right to one full and fair review in case of a denied or reduced claim, or an adverse decision concerning a pre-service notification requirement. An adverse decision is one that denies or reduces benefits. Pre-service notification requirements are:

- Continued stay in a facility.
- A precertification request.
- A prior approval request.
- A prior authorization request for prescription drugs.

How to Appeal

You or your authorized representative, if you have designated one, may appeal a reduced or denied benefit by calling the Customer Service number on your ID card or by writing to Wellmark. See *Authorized Representative*, page 73.

Medically Urgent Appeal
For appeals involving a medically urgent situation, you may request an expedited appeal, either orally or in writing.

Non-Medically Urgent Appeal
For appeals that are not medically urgent, you must make your request for a review, in writing, within 180 days from the date you are notified of our adverse decision.

What to Include in Your Appeal
You must submit all relevant information with your initial appeal, including the reason for your appeal. This includes written comments, documents, or other information in support of your appeal. You must also submit:

- Date of your request.
- Your name (please type or print), address, and if applicable, the name and address of your authorized representative.
- Member identification number.
- Claim number from your Explanation of Benefits, if applicable.
- Date of service in question.

For a prescription drug appeal, you also must submit:

- Name and phone number of the pharmacy.
- Name and phone number of the practitioner who wrote the prescription.
- A copy of the prescription.
- A brief description of your medical reason for needing the prescription.

If you have difficulty obtaining this information, ask your provider or pharmacist to assist you.

Where to Send Appeal

Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa
Appeals
1331 Grand Avenue, Station 5W189
Des Moines, IA 50309-2901

Review of Appeal

Your request for an appeal will be reviewed only once. The review will take into account all information regarding the adverse decision whether or not the information was presented or available at the initial determination. Upon request, and free of charge, you will be provided reasonable access to and copies of all relevant records used in making the initial decision.

The review will not be conducted by the original decision makers or any of their subordinates. The review will be conducted without regard to the original decision. If a decision requires medical judgment, we will consult an appropriate medical expert who was not previously involved in the original decision. If we deny your appeal, in whole or

in part, you may request, in writing, the identity of the medical expert we consulted.

Decision on Appeal

The decision on appeal is final. Once a decision on appeal is reached, your right to appeal is exhausted.

Medically Urgent Appeal
For a medically urgent appeal, you will be notified (by telephone, email, fax or another prompt method) of our decision as soon as possible, but no later than 72 hours after your expedited appeal is received. Written notification will follow within three days of the initial notice.

Non-Medically Urgent Appeal
An appeal of a denied or reduced claim will be decided within 60 days. An appeal of an adverse decision concerning a pre-service notification requirement will be decided within 30 days.

Legal Action

You shall not start legal action against us until you have exhausted the appeal procedure described in this section.

External Review Process

If you have exhausted our appeal process regarding a denial of benefits based on medical necessity, you or your provider, if you have authorized your provider to act on your behalf, may request an external review of our decision through the Iowa Commissioner of Insurance.

If you authorize your provider to act on your behalf, this authorization must be in writing, signed by you, and include all the information required in our Authorized Representative Form. See *Authorized Representative*, page 73.

Requests must be filed in writing at the following address, no later than 60 days following our decision:

Iowa Division of Insurance
330 Maple Street
Des Moines, IA 50319-0065

13. General Provisions

Contract

The conditions of your coverage are defined in your contract. Your contract includes:

- Any application you submitted to us or to your employer or group sponsor.
- Any agreement or group policy we have with your employer or group sponsor.
- Any application completed by your employer or group sponsor.
- This benefit booklet and any riders or amendments.

All of the statements made by you or your employer or group sponsor in any of these materials will be treated by us as representations, not warranties.

Interpreting this Benefit Booklet

We will interpret the provisions of this benefit booklet and determine the answer to all questions that arise under it. We have the administrative discretion to determine whether you meet our written eligibility requirements, or to interpret any other term in this benefit booklet. If any benefit described in this benefit booklet is subject to a determination of medical necessity, unless otherwise required by law, we will make that factual determination. Our interpretations and determinations are final and conclusive.

There are certain rules you must follow in order for us to properly administer your benefits. Different rules appear in different sections of your benefit booklet. You should become familiar with the entire document.

Authority to Terminate, Amend, or Modify

Your employer or group sponsor has the authority to terminate, amend, or modify the coverage described in this benefit booklet at any time. Any amendment or modification will be in writing and will be as binding as this benefit booklet. If your contract is terminated, you may not receive benefits.

Authorized Group Health Plan Changes

No agent, employee, or representative of ours is authorized to vary, add to, change, modify, waive, or alter any of the provisions described in this benefit booklet. This benefit booklet cannot be changed except by one of the following:

- Written amendment signed by an authorized officer and accepted by you or your employer or group sponsor.
- Our receipt of proper notification that an event has changed your spouse or dependent's eligibility for coverage. See *Coverage Changes and Termination*, page 59.

Authorized Representative

You may authorize another person to represent you and with whom you want us to communicate regarding specific claims or an appeal. This authorization must be in writing, signed by you, and include all the information required in our Authorized Representative Form. This form is available at *www.wellmark.com* or by calling the Customer Service number on your ID card.

In a medically urgent situation your treating health care practitioner may act as your authorized representative without completion of the Authorized Representative Form.

An assignment of benefits, release of information, or other similar form that you may sign at the request of your health care provider does not make your provider an authorized representative. You may authorize only one person as your representative at a time. You may revoke the authorized representative at any time.

Release of Information

You have agreed in your application (or in documents kept by us or your employer or group sponsor) to release any necessary information requested about you so we can process claims for benefits.

You must allow any provider, facility, or their employee to give us information about a treatment or condition. If we do not receive the information requested, or if you withhold information in your application, your benefits may be denied. If you fraudulently use your coverage or misrepresent or conceal material facts in your application, then we may terminate your coverage under this group health plan.

Privacy of Information

Your employer or group sponsor is required to protect the privacy of your health information. It is required to request, use, or disclose your health information only as permitted or required by law. For example, your employer or group sponsor has contracted with Wellmark to administer this group health plan and Wellmark will use or disclose your health information for treatment, payment, and health care operations according to the standards and specifications of the federal privacy regulations.

Treatment

We may disclose your health information to a physician or other health care provider in order for such health care provider to provide treatment to you.

Payment

We may use and disclose your health information to pay for covered services from physicians, hospitals, and other providers, to determine your eligibility for benefits, to coordinate benefits, to determine medical necessity, to obtain payment from your employer or group sponsor, to issue explanations of benefits to the person enrolled in the group health plan in which you participate, and the like. We may disclose your health information to a health care provider or entity subject to the federal privacy rules so they can obtain payment or engage in these payment activities.

Health Care Operations

We may use and disclose your health information in connection with health care operations. Health care operations include, but are not limited to, determining payment and rates for your group health plan; quality assessment and improvement activities; reviewing the competence or qualifications of health care practitioners, evaluating provider performance, conducting training programs, accreditation, certification, licensing, or credentialing activities; medical review, legal services, and auditing, including fraud and abuse detection and compliance; business planning and development; and business management and general administrative activities.

Other Disclosures

Your employer or group sponsor or Wellmark is required to obtain your explicit authorization for any use or disclosure of your health information that is not permitted or required by law. For example, we may release claim payment information to a friend or family member to act on your behalf during a hospitalization if you submit an authorization to release information to that person.

Member Health Support Services

Wellmark may from time to time make available to you certain health support services (such as disease management), for a fee or for no fee. Wellmark may offer financial and other incentives to you to use such services. As a part of the provision of these services, Wellmark may:

- Use your personal health information (including, but not limited to, substance abuse, mental health, and HIV/AIDS information); and
- Disclose such information to your health care providers and Wellmark's health

support service vendors, for purposes of providing such services to you.

Wellmark will use and disclose information according to the terms of our Privacy Practices Notice, which is available upon request or at *www.wellmark.com*.

Value Added or Innovative Benefits

Wellmark may, from time to time, make available to you certain value added or innovative benefits for a fee or for no fee. Examples include discounts on alternative/preventive therapies, fitness, exercise and diet assistance, and elective procedures as well as resources to help you make more informed health decisions.

Nonassignment

Benefits for covered services under this group health plan are for your personal benefit and cannot be transferred or assigned to anyone else without our consent. You are prohibited from assigning any claim or cause of action arising out of or relating to this group health plan. Any attempt to assign this group health plan or rights to payment will be void.

Governing Law

To the extent not superseded by the laws of the United States, the group health plan will be construed in accordance with and governed by the laws of the state of Iowa. Any action brought because of a claim under this plan will be litigated in the state or federal courts located in the state of Iowa and in no other.

Legal Action

You shall not start any legal action against us unless you have exhausted the applicable appeal process and the external review process described in the *Appeals* section.

You shall not bring any legal or equitable action against us because of a claim under this group health plan, or because of the alleged breach of this plan, more than two years after the end of the calendar year in which the services or supplies were provided.

Medicaid Enrollment

Assignment of Rights

This group health plan will provide payment of benefits for covered services to you, your beneficiary, or any other person who has been legally assigned the right to receive such benefits under requirements established pursuant to Title XIX of the Social Security Act (Medicaid).

Enrollment Without Regard to Medicaid

Your receipt or eligibility for medical assistance under Title XIX of the Social Security Act (Medicaid) will not affect your enrollment as a participant or beneficiary of this group health plan, nor will it affect our determination of any benefits paid to you.

Acquisition by States of Rights of Third Parties

If payment has been made by Medicaid and Wellmark has a legal obligation to provide benefits for those services, Wellmark will make payment of those benefits in accordance with any state law under which a state acquires the right to such payments.

Subrogation

Right of Subrogation

If you or your legal representative have a claim to recover money from a third party and this claim relates to an illness or injury for which this group health plan provides benefits, we, on behalf of your employer or group sponsor, will be subrogated to you and your legal representative's rights to recover from the third party as a condition to your receipt of benefits.

Right of Reimbursement

If you are injured as a result of the act of a third party and you or your legal representative files a claim under this group health plan, as a condition of receipt of benefits, you or your legal representative must reimburse us for all benefits paid for

the injury from money received from the third party or its insurer, to the extent of the amount paid by this group health plan on the claim.

Once you receive benefits under this group health plan arising from an illness or injury, we will assume any legal rights you have to collect compensation, damages, or any other payment related to the illness or injury from any of the following:

- The responsible person or that person's insurer.
- Uninsured motorist coverage.
- Underinsured motorist coverage.
- Other insurance coverage, including but not limited to homeowner's, motor vehicle, or medical payments insurance.

You agree to recognize our rights under this group health plan to subrogation and reimbursement. These rights provide us with a priority over any money paid by a third party to you relative to the amount paid by this group health plan, including priority over any claim for non-medical charges, or other costs and expenses. We will assume all rights of recovery, to the extent of payment made under this group health plan, regardless of whether payment is made before or after settlement of a third party claim, and regardless of whether you have received full or complete compensation for an illness or injury.

Procedures for Subrogation and Reimbursement

You or your legal representative must do whatever we request with respect to the exercise of our subrogation and reimbursement rights, and you agree to do nothing to prejudice those rights. In addition, at the time of making a claim for benefits, you or your legal representative must inform us in writing if you were injured by a third party. You or your legal representative must provide the following information, by registered mail, within seven (7) days of such injury to us as a condition to receipt of benefits:

- The name, address, and telephone number of the third party that in any way caused the injury, and of the attorney representing the third party;
- The name, address and telephone number of the third party's insurer and any insurer of you;
- The name, address and telephone number of your attorney with respect to the third party's act;
- Prior to the meeting, the date, time and location of any meeting between the third party or his attorney and you, or your attorney;
- All terms of any settlement offer made by the third party or his insurer or your insurer;
- All information discovered by you or your attorney concerning the insurance coverage of the third party;
- The amount and location of any money that is recovered by you from the third party or his insurer or your insurer, and the date that the money was received;
- Prior to settlement, all information related to any oral or written settlement agreement between you and the third party or his insurer or your insurer;
- All information regarding any legal action that has been brought on your behalf against the third party or his insurer; and
- All other information requested by us.

Send this information to:

Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa
1331 Grand Avenue, Station 5E293
Des Moines, IA 50309-2901

You also agree to all of the following:

- You will immediately let us know about any potential claims or rights of recovery related to the illness or injury.
- You will furnish any information and assistance that we determine we will need to enforce our rights under this group health plan.

- You will do nothing to prejudice our rights and interests including, but not limited to, signing any release or waiver (or otherwise releasing) our rights, without obtaining our written permission.
- You will not compromise, settle, surrender, or release any claim or right of recovery described above, without obtaining our written permission.
- If payment is received from the other party or parties, you must reimburse us to the extent of benefit payments made under this group health plan.
- In the event you or your attorney receive any funds in compensation for your illness or injury, you or your attorney will hold those funds (up to and including the amount of benefits paid under this group health plan in connection with the illness or injury) in trust for the benefit of this group health plan as trustee(s) for us until the extent of our right to reimbursement or subrogation has been resolved.
- The amount of our subrogation interest shall be paid first from any funds recovered on your behalf from any source, without regard to whether you have been made whole or fully compensated for your losses, and the "make whole" rule is specifically rejected and inapplicable under this group health plan.
- We will not be liable for payment of any share of attorneys' fees or other expenses incurred in obtaining any recovery, except as expressly agreed in writing, and the "common fund" rule is specifically rejected and inapplicable under this group health plan.

It is further agreed that in the event that you fail to take the necessary legal action to recover from the responsible party, we shall have the option to do so and may proceed in its name or your name against the responsible party and shall be entitled to the recovery of the amount of benefits paid under this group health plan and shall be entitled to recover its expenses, including reasonable attorney fees and costs, incurred for such recovery.

In the event we deem it necessary to institute legal action against you if you fail to repay us as required in this group health plan, you shall be liable for the amount of such payments made by us as well as all of our costs of collection, including reasonable attorney fees and costs.

You hereby authorize the deduction of any excess benefit received or benefits that should not have been paid, from any present or future compensation payments.

You and your covered family member(s) must notify us if you have the potential right to receive payment from someone else. You must cooperate with us to ensure that our rights to subrogation are protected.

Our right of subrogation and reimbursement under this group health plan applies to all rights of recovery, and not only to your right to compensation for medical expenses. A settlement or judgment structured in any manner not to include medical expenses, or an action brought by you or on your behalf which fails to state a claim for recovery of medical expenses, shall not defeat our rights of subrogation and reimbursement if there is any recovery on your claim.

We reserve the right to offset any amounts owed to us against any future claim payments.

Workers' Compensation

If you have received benefits under this benefits plan for an injury or condition that is the subject or basis of a workers' compensation claim (whether litigated or not), we are entitled to reimbursement to the extent of benefits paid under this plan from your employer, your employer's workers' compensation carrier, or you in the event that your claim is accepted or adjudged to be covered under workers' compensation.

Furthermore, we are entitled to reimbursement from you to the full extent of benefits paid out of any proceeds you receive from any workers' compensation claim, regardless of whether you have been made whole or fully compensated for your losses, regardless of whether the proceeds represent a compromise or disputed settlement, and regardless of any characterization of the settlement proceeds by the parties to the settlement. We will not be liable for any attorney's fees or other expenses incurred in obtaining any proceeds for any workers' compensation claim.

We utilize industry standard methods to identify claims that may be work-related. This may result in initial payment of some claims that are work-related. We reserve the right to seek reimbursement of any such claim or to waive reimbursement of any claim, at our discretion.

Payment in Error

If for any reason we make payment in error, we may recover the amount we paid.

Notice

If a specific address has not been provided elsewhere in this benefit booklet, you may send any notice to Wellmark's home office:

Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa
1331 Grand Avenue
Des Moines, IA 50309-2901

Any notice from Wellmark to you is acceptable when sent to your address as it appears on Wellmark's records or the address of the group through which you are enrolled.

Glossary

The definitions in this section are terms that are used in various sections of this benefit booklet. A term that appears in only one section is defined in that section.

Accidental Injury. An injury, independent of disease or bodily infirmity or any other cause, that happens by chance and requires immediate medical attention.

Admission. Formal acceptance as a patient to a hospital or other covered health care facility for a health condition.

Amount Charged. The amount that a provider bills for a service or supply or the retail price that a pharmacy charges for a prescription drug, whether or not it is covered under this group health plan.

Benefits. Medically necessary services or supplies that qualify for payment under this group health plan.

BlueCard Program. The Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association program that permits members of any Blue Cross or Blue Shield Plan to have access to the advantages of participating Network providers throughout the United States.

Creditable Coverage. Any of the following categories of coverage, during which there was no break in coverage of more than 63 days:

- Group health plan (including government and church plans).
- Health insurance coverage (including group, individual, and short-term limited duration coverage).
- Medicare (Part A or B of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act).
- Medicaid (Title XIX of the Social Security Act).
- Medical care for members and certain former members of the uniformed services, and for their dependents (Chapter 55 of Title 10, United States Code).
- A medical care program of the Indian Health Service or of a tribal organization.
- A state health benefits risk pool.
- Federal Employee Health Benefit Plan (a health plan offered under Chapter 89 of Title 5, United States Code).
- A State Children's Health Insurance Program (S-CHIP).
- A public health plan as defined in federal regulations (including health coverage provided under a plan established or maintained by a foreign country or political subdivision).
- A health benefits plan under Section 5(e) of the Peace Corps Act.
- An organized delivery system licensed by the director of public health.

Group. Those plan members who share a common relationship, such as employment or membership.

Group Sponsor. The entity that sponsors this group health plan.

Illness or Injury. Any bodily disorder, bodily injury, disease, or mental health condition, including pregnancy and complications of pregnancy.

Inpatient. Services received, or a person receiving services, while admitted to a health care facility for at least an overnight stay.

Maintenance. An industry-wide classification for prescription drug treatments to control specific, ongoing health conditions.

Medical Appliance. A device or mechanism designed to support or restrain part of the body (such as a splint, bandage or brace); to measure functioning or physical condition of the body (such as glucometers or devices to measure blood

pressure); or to administer drugs (such as syringes).

Medically Urgent Situation. A situation where a longer, non-urgent response time to a pre-service notification could seriously jeopardize the life or health of the benefits plan member seeking services or, in the opinion of a physician with knowledge of the member's medical condition, would subject the member to severe pain that cannot be managed without the services in question.

Medicare. The federal government health insurance program established under Title XVIII of the Social Security Act for people age 65 and older and for individuals of any age entitled to monthly disability benefits under Social Security or the Railroad Retirement Program. It is also for those with chronic renal disease who require hemodialysis or kidney transplant.

Member. A person covered under this group health plan.

Nonparticipating Pharmacy. A pharmacy that does not participate with the network used by this prescription drug benefits plan.

Nonparticipating Provider. A facility or practitioner that does not participate with a Blue Cross or Blue Shield Plan.

Outpatient. Services received, or a person receiving services, in the outpatient department of a hospital, an ambulatory surgery center, or the home.

Participating Pharmacy. A pharmacy that participates with the network used by this prescription drug benefits plan.

Participating Provider. A facility or practitioner that participates with a Blue Cross or Blue Shield Plan.

Plan Member. The person who signed for this group health plan.

Plan Year. A date used for purposes of determining compliance with federal legislation.

Services or Supplies. Any services, supplies, treatments, devices, or drugs, as applicable in the context of this benefit booklet, that may be used to diagnose or treat a medical condition.

Specialty Drugs. Drugs that are typically used for treating or managing chronic illnesses. These drugs often require special handling (e.g., refrigeration) and administration. Some specialty drugs may be taken orally, but others may require administration by injection, infusion, or inhalation. Specialty drugs may not be available from a retail pharmacy.

Spouse. A husband or wife as the result of a marriage that is legally recognized in Iowa, including common law.

We, Our, Us. Wellmark Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Iowa.

X-ray and Lab Services. Tests, screenings, imagings, and evaluation procedures identified in the American Medical Association's Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) manual, Standard Edition, under *Radiology Guidelines* and *Pathology and Laboratory Guidelines*.

You, Your. The plan member and family members eligible for coverage under this group health plan.

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